秦漢瓦圖記

余少時嘗讀王阮亭甘泉宮長生瓦歌及林吉人所爲瓦硯記不禁神往千里之遙往來於懷而已歲辛未大兒家濂任醴泉余亦繼至暇甚無事訪所謂甘泉宮者在今淳化山中去醴百里而近求之數年忽得一枚不勝狂喜圖記所云不易得者今竟得之矣晨夕摩娑幽興轉劇思有以益之適濂兒移咸寧未幾丁內艱留滯未歸

所居地與秦之阿房漢之未央諸宮不三四十里於是遍訪故宮遺址日與田夫牧豎問途探徑畚土壤誅草茅披砂礫間有所得珍之逾於珪璋琬琰或數月無獲亦訪求勿勸二三友朋以余好之篤凡有舊藏搨以見遺積之數年所得甚夥乃擇其尤者得十五種又文同而書法小異者亦十五種各爲圖記之以公同好且以廣林

氏之傳焉乾隆己卯仲秋排山老人朱楓
書於秦川之滴水艸堂

咸陽一炬三月紅漸臺火迸西京空我来更後二千載幾欲訪古將何從嬴劉故宮南山下田翁拾得當年瓦秦歟漢歟出泥中歘如海日生殘夜形或圓月或半輪古意磅礴超常倫土暈銅花蝕精鐵手欲捫摸猶逡巡瓦棺石鼎盡辟易銅盤獵碣成芳鄰嶧山之碑焚已久蒼龍署書復何有於戲何由倏忽見此書鴻鸞飛翥蛟龍走

蕭李莚苑錯襍陳抉剔未易指誰某憶昔
林氏有一圖朱王詩老爭歌呼請看陸離
三十片此瓦此畱絕世無摩挲古篆情跳
躍竹垞漁洋墨陣砍難弟難兄淌眼中從
此無人研銅雀

排山老人朱楓

秦漢瓦圖記目録

漢瓦

卷三

卷四

益壽存富

補遺

漢瓦

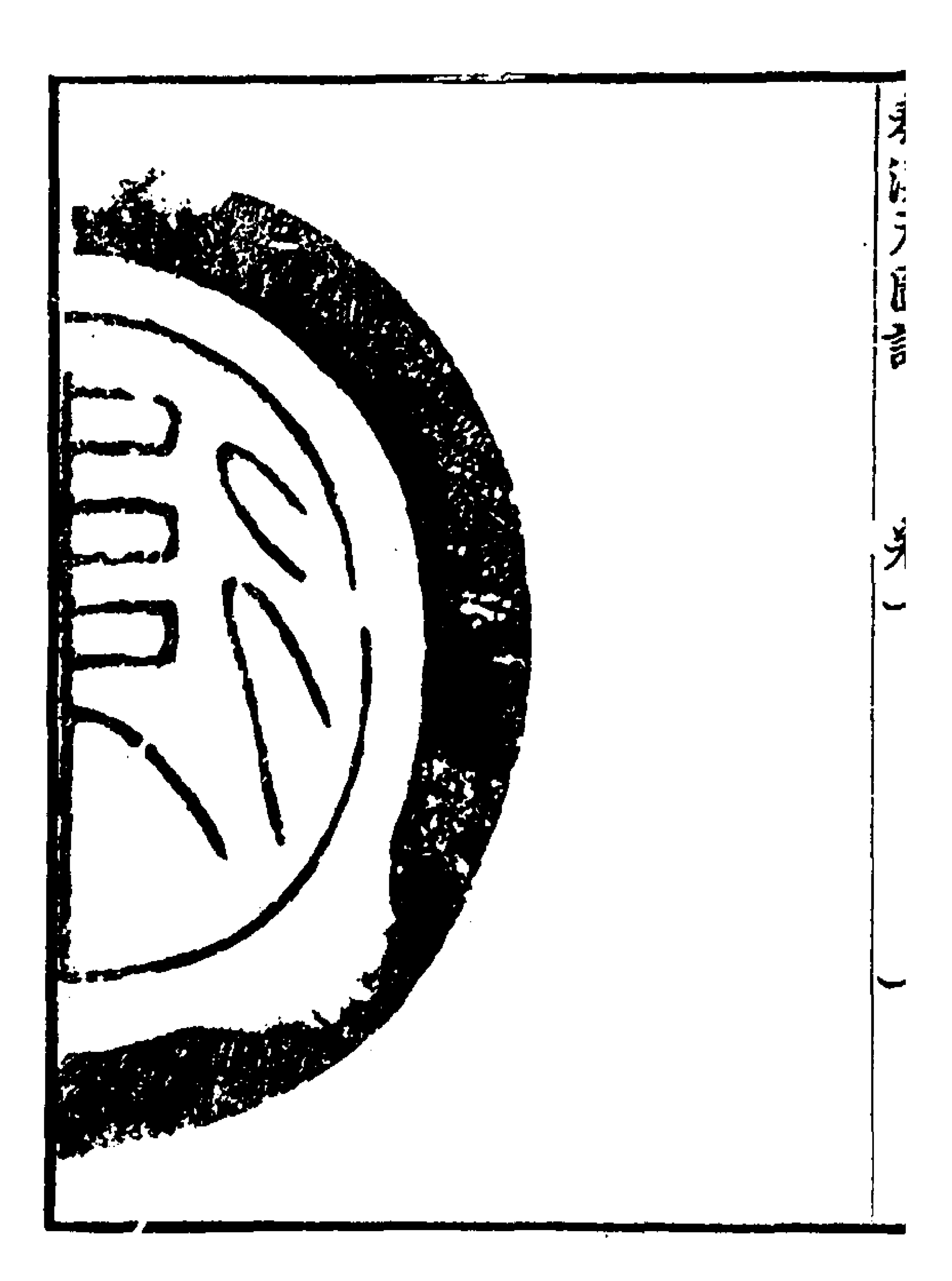
甘泉宮瓦

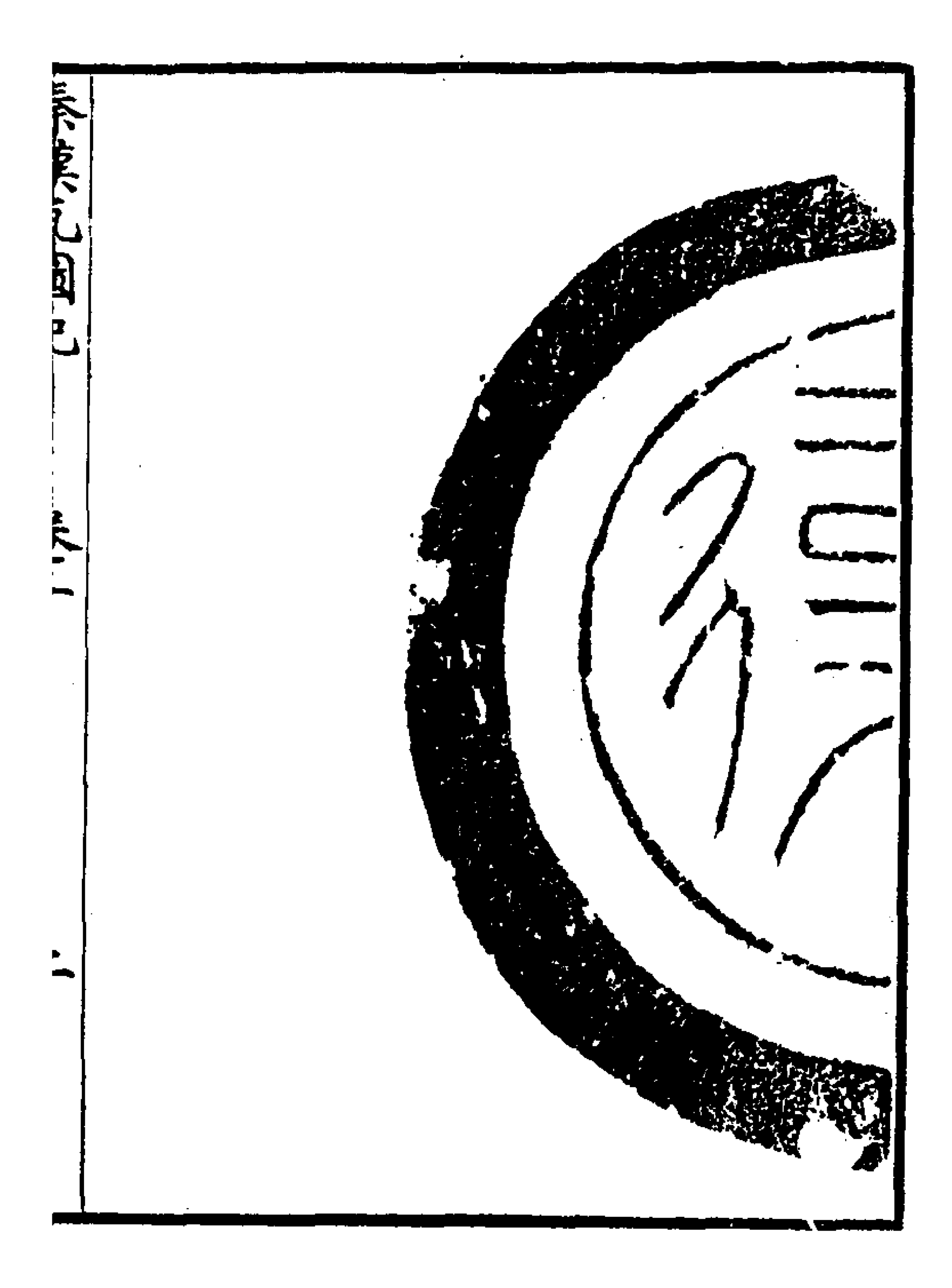
宜富當貴

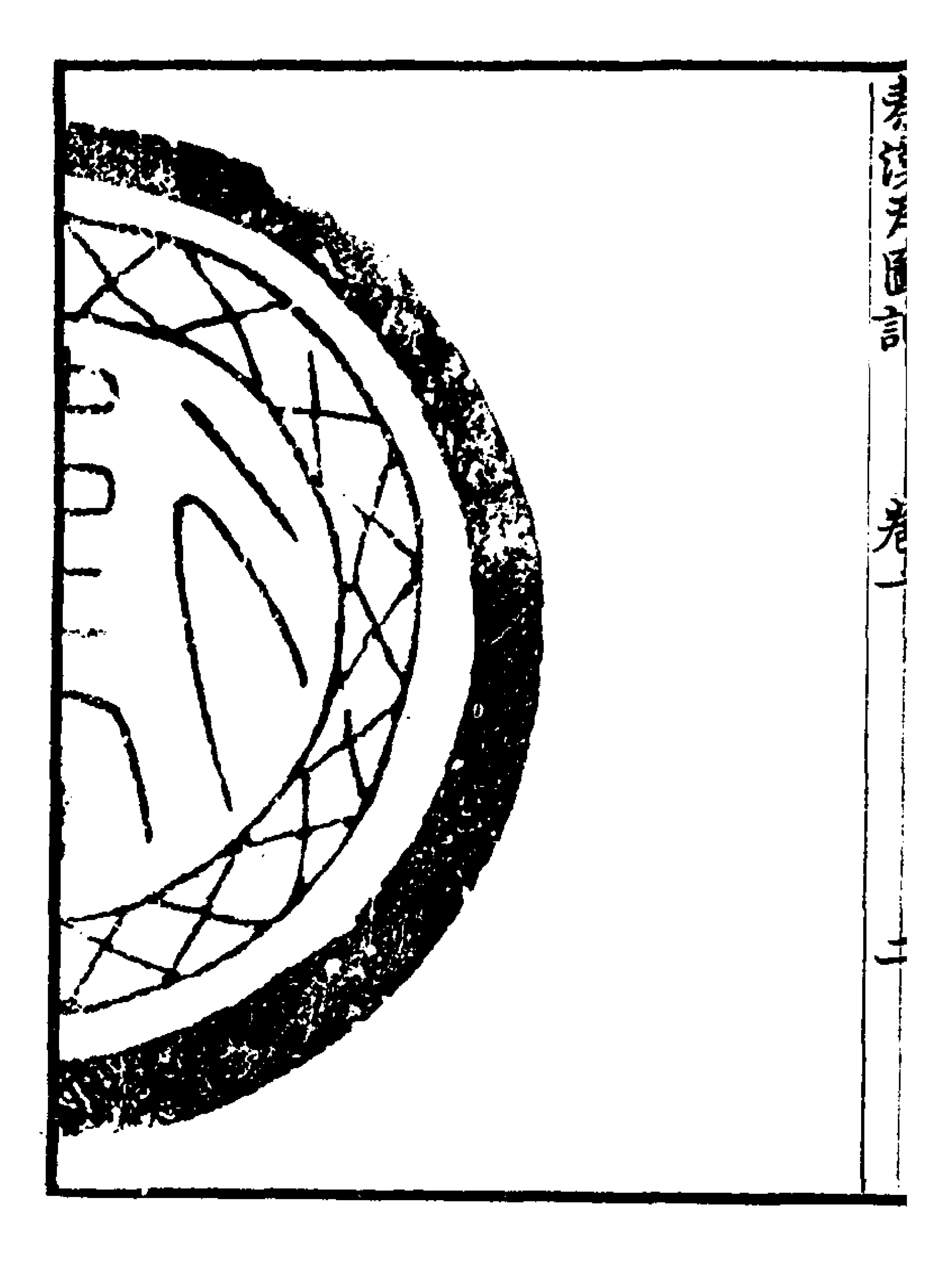
長樂宮溝瓦

長樂未央

秦漢瓦圖記卷一

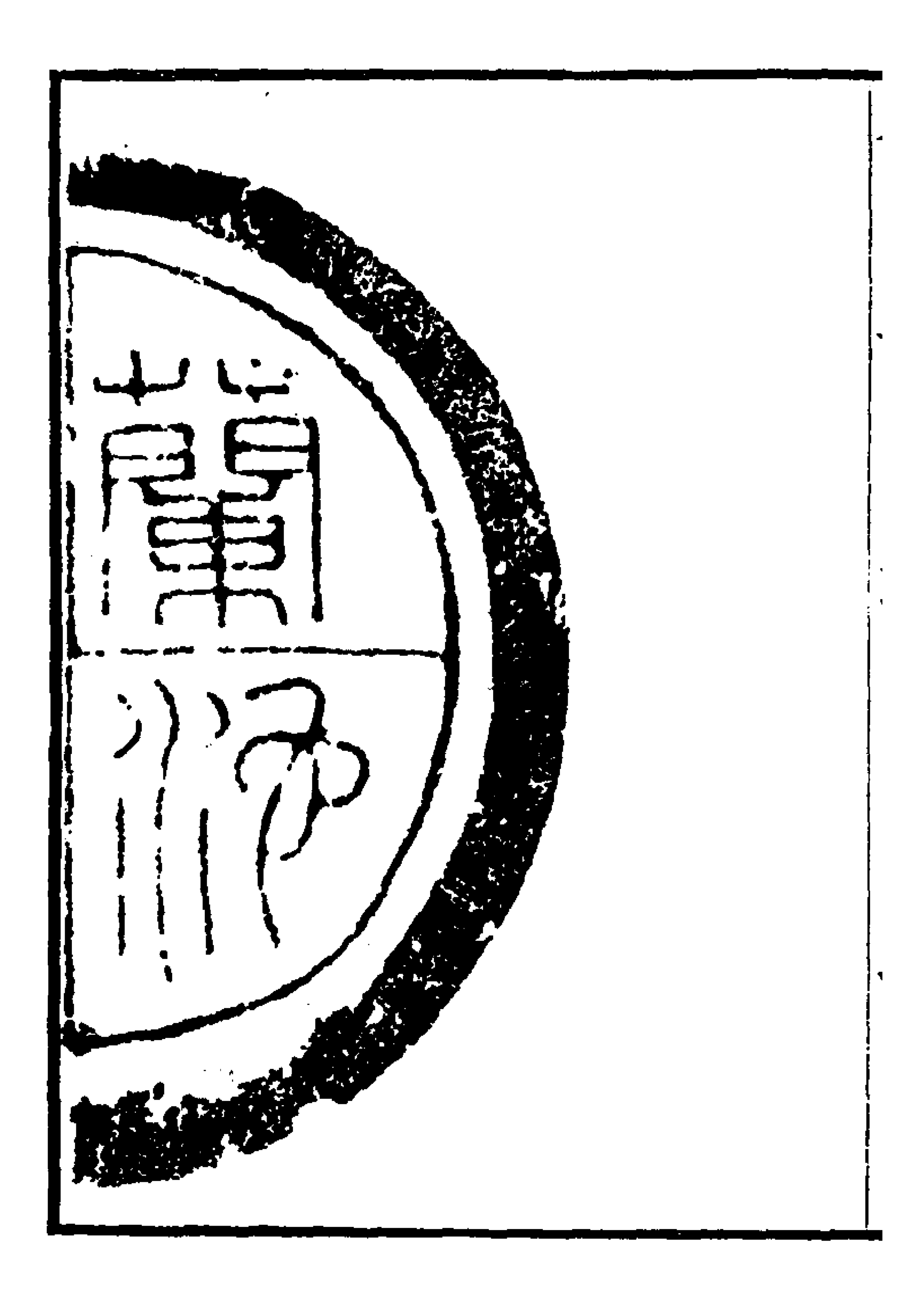






右瓦二得之阿房宫東北土中其文僅一衛字按史記秦每破諸侯寫放其宫室作之咸陽北阪上又長安志云瓦作楚字者秦瓦也秦作六國宫室用其國號以别之令衛字瓦當是秦爲衛國作宫室之瓦考史記索隱六國與宋衛中山爲九國又臣瓚云秦并六國衛最後亡漢書地里志始皇既并天下猶獨置衛君二世時乃廢爲

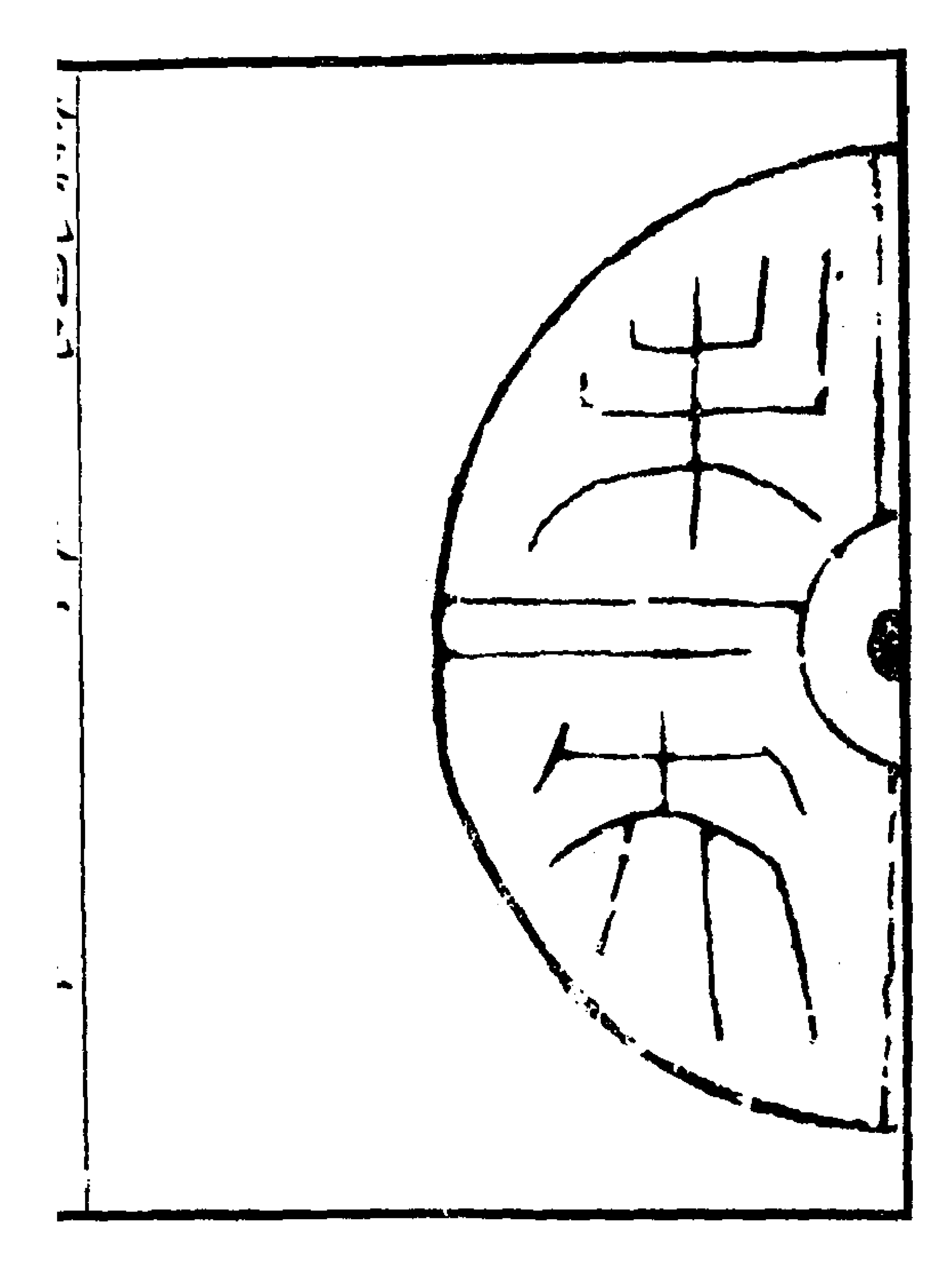
庶人衛雖後已當與六國並作宮室衛之爲衛猶楚之爲楚並爲秦瓦長安志信可徵矣其書似嶧山碑而神采過之蓋今嶧山碑爲鄭文寶摹本茲瓦固未敢定爲李斯所書要非後人所及也又其瓦規模遜於各宮之瓦益知其爲衛瓦耳

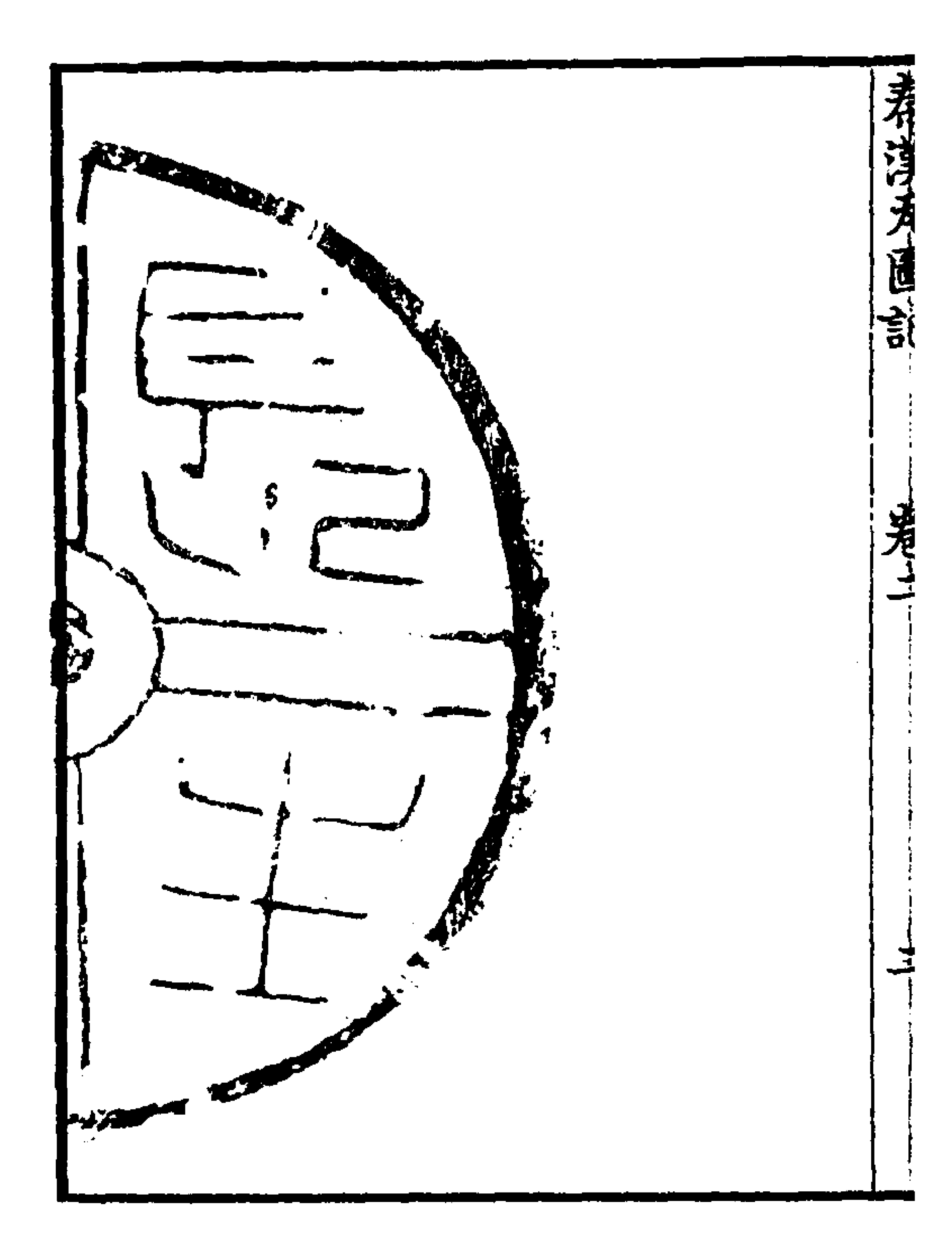


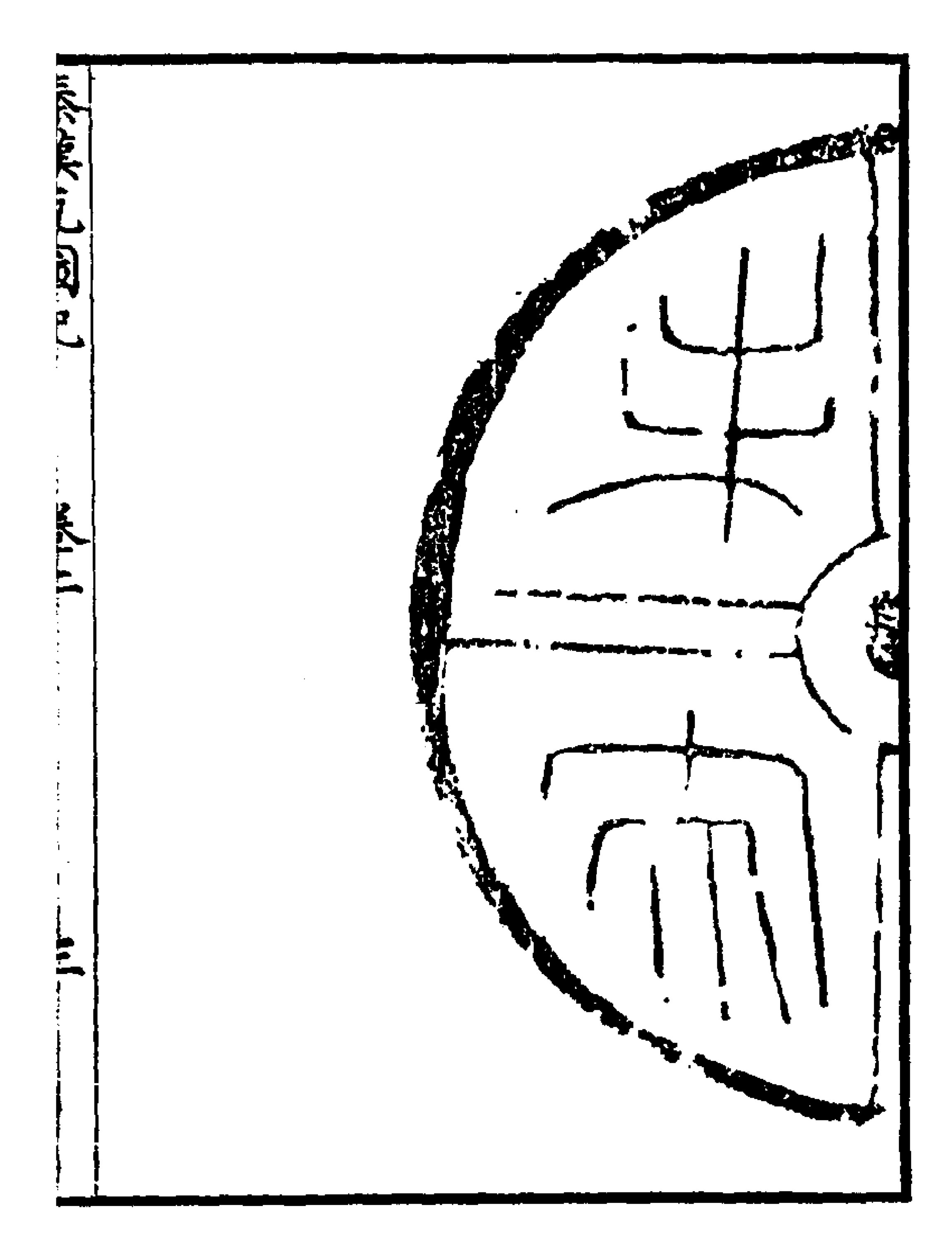
右瓦得之漢城西考水經注云渭城縣有蘭池宮秦始皇微行逢盜於蘭池雍勝畧云咸陽縣二十五里有蘭池宮故定爲秦瓦其曰蘭池宮當當當字未詳按三都賦云玉巵無當注云當去聲底也今當作底解未知是否再各志有上林儲胥亦爲漢瓦儲胥藩籬也宮底之與藩籬義亦相倣存以俟考

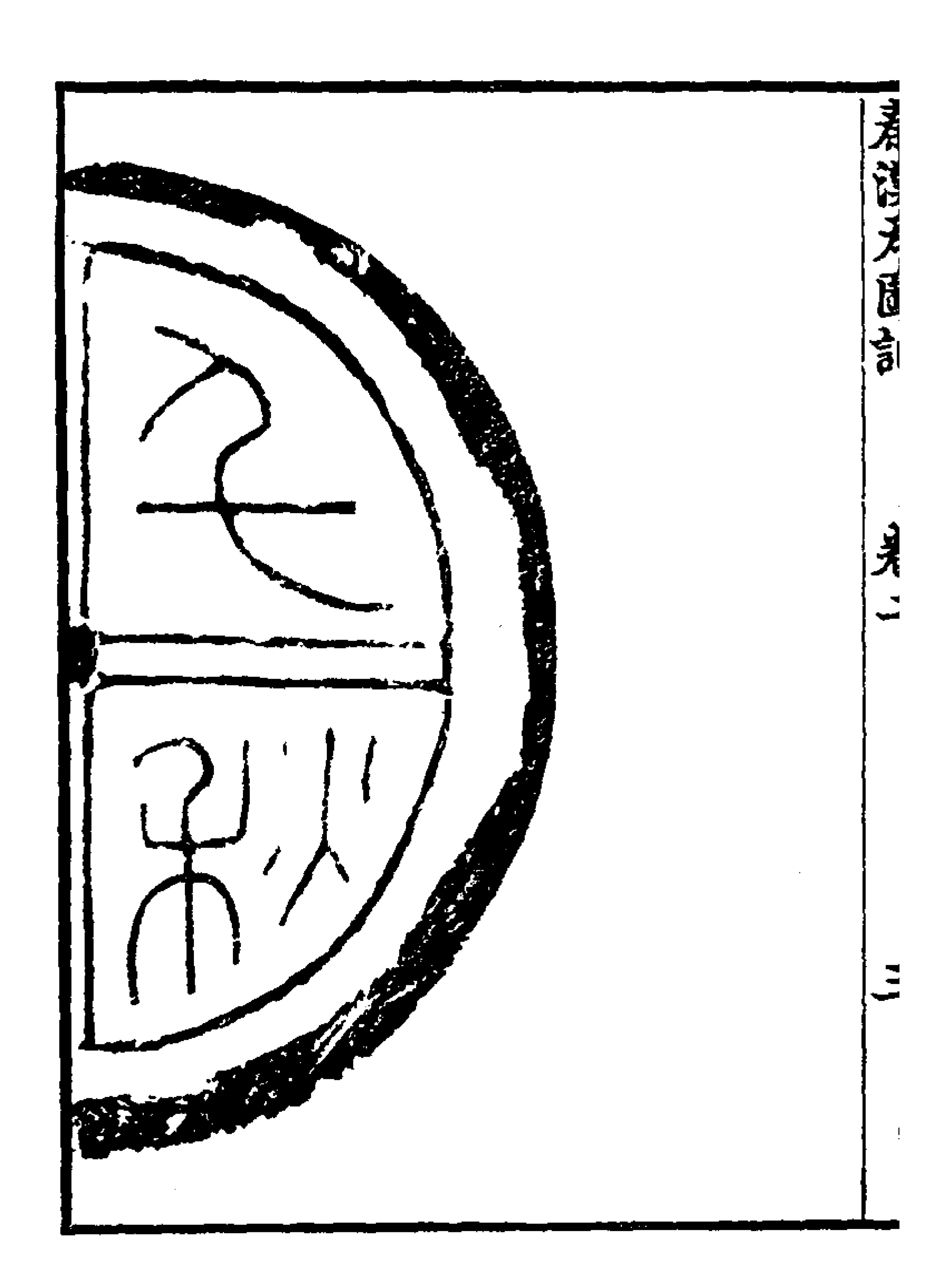
秦漢瓦圖記卷二

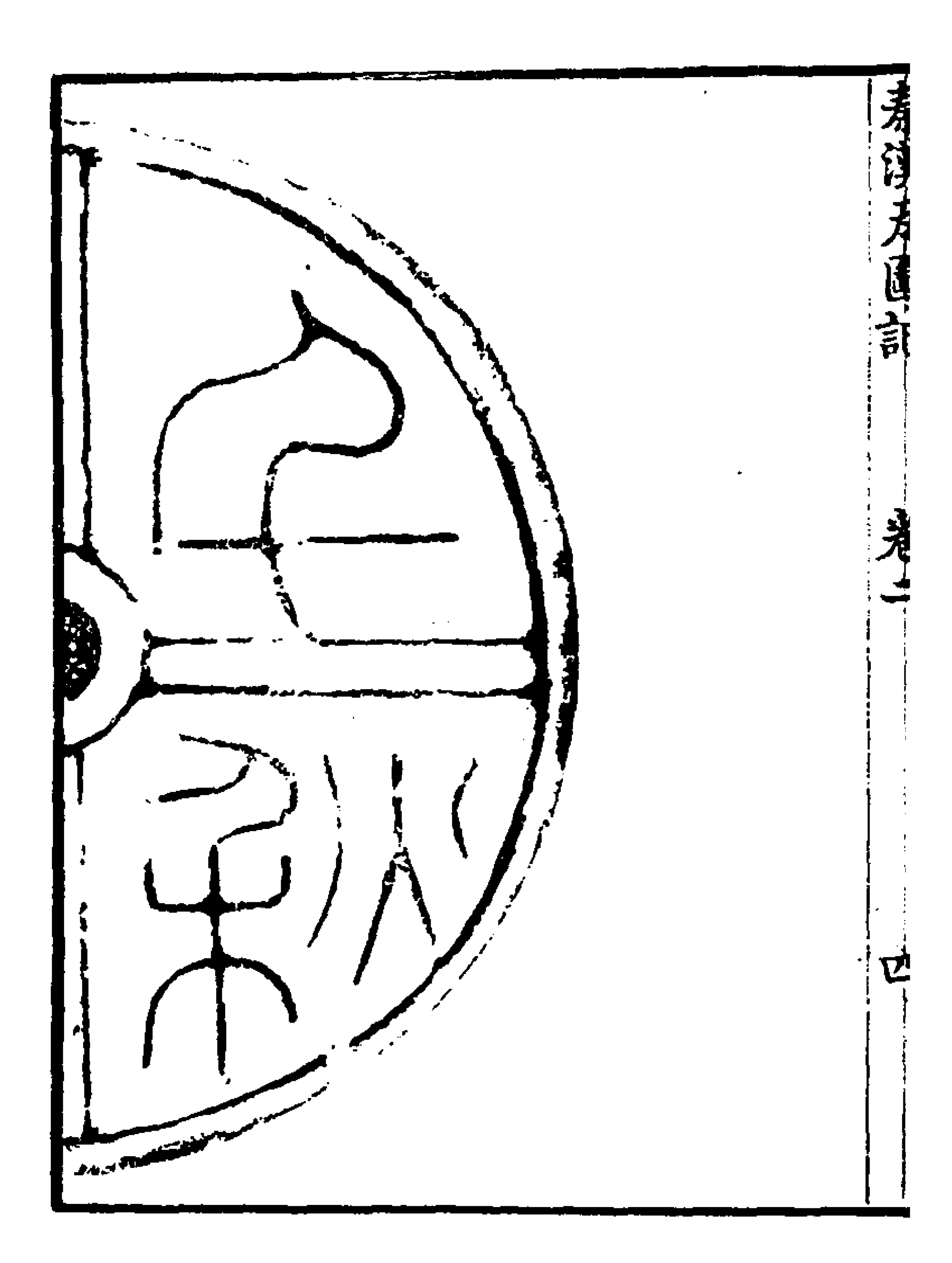
此瓦去邊餘做此

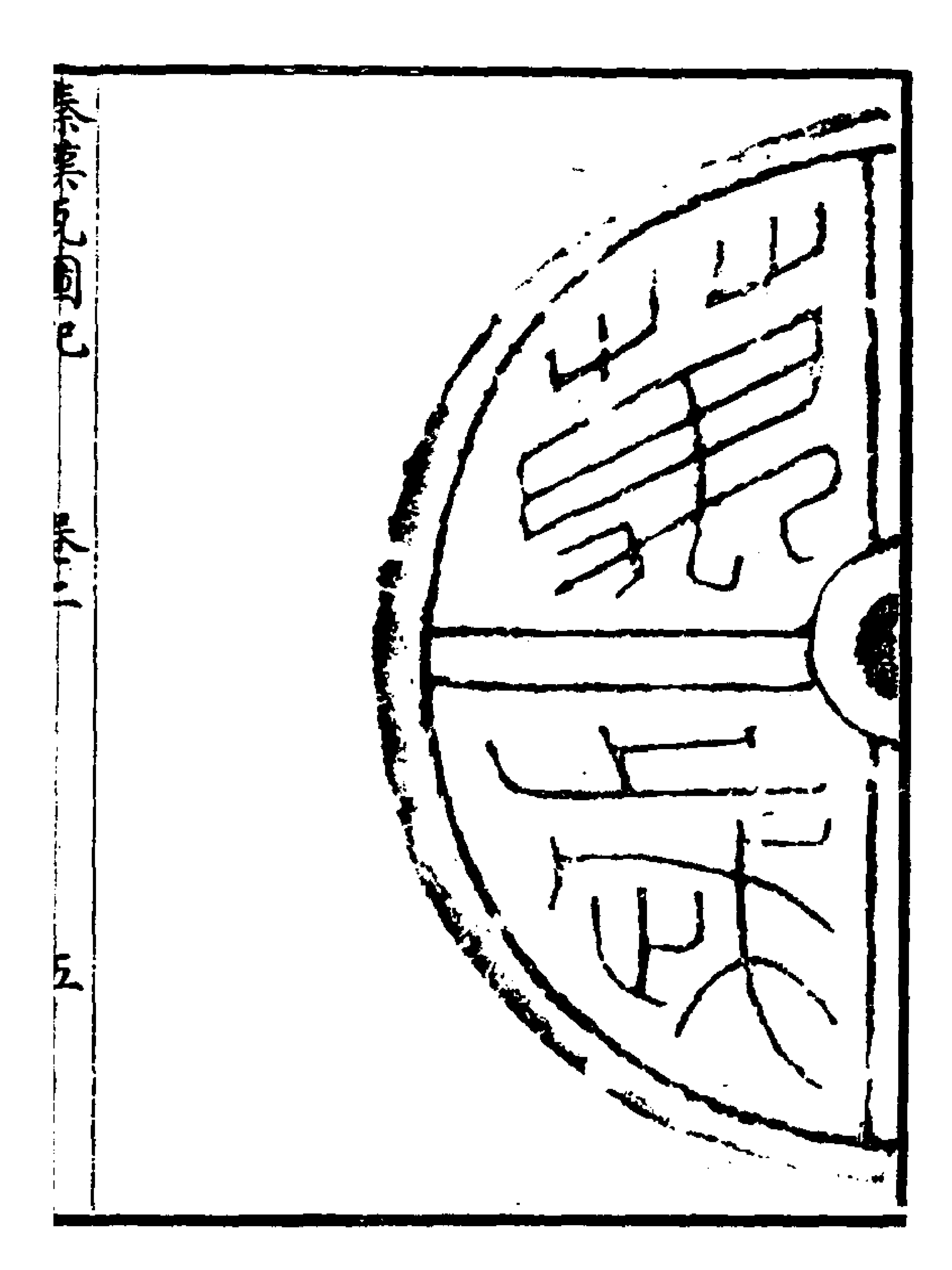


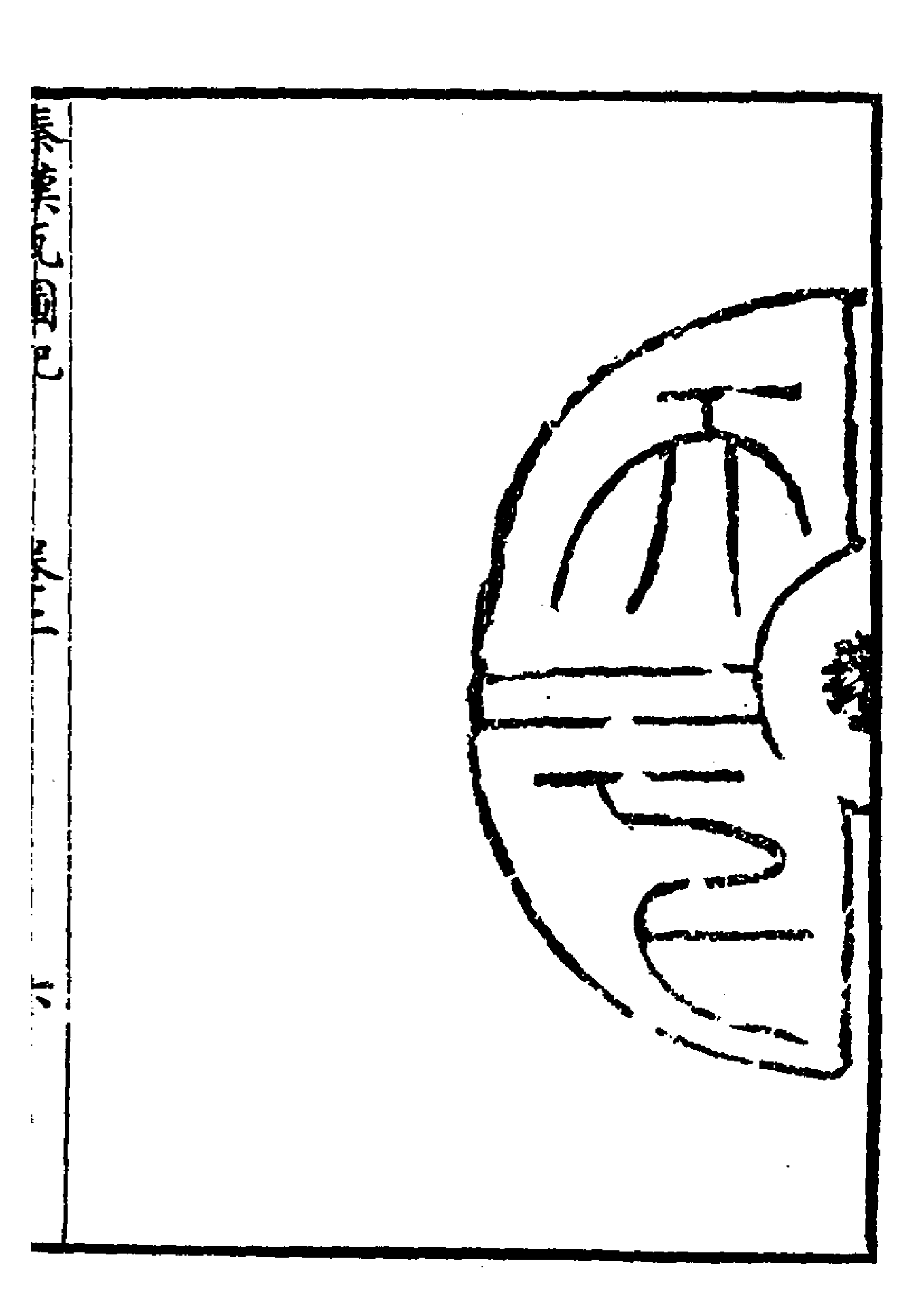




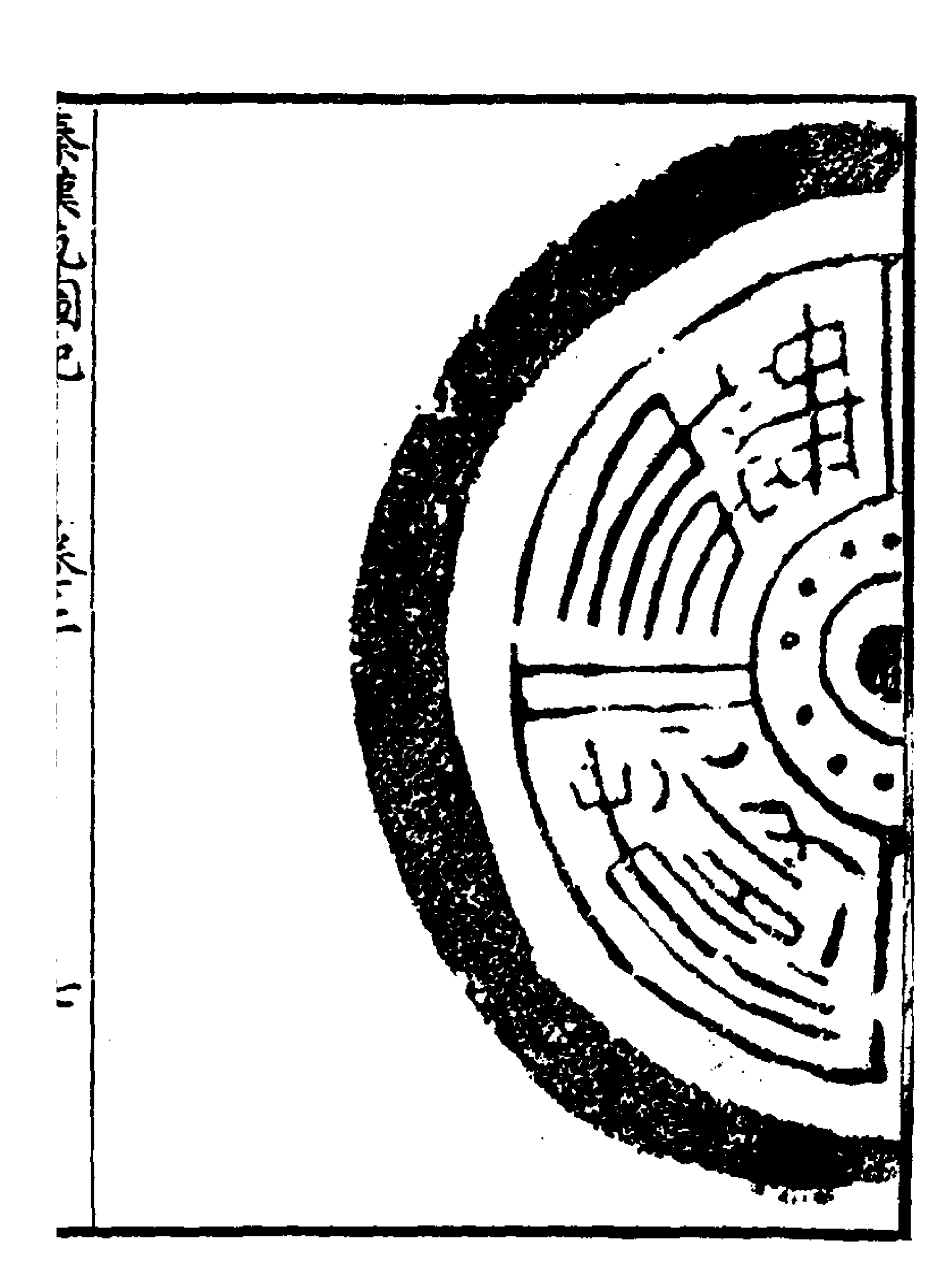


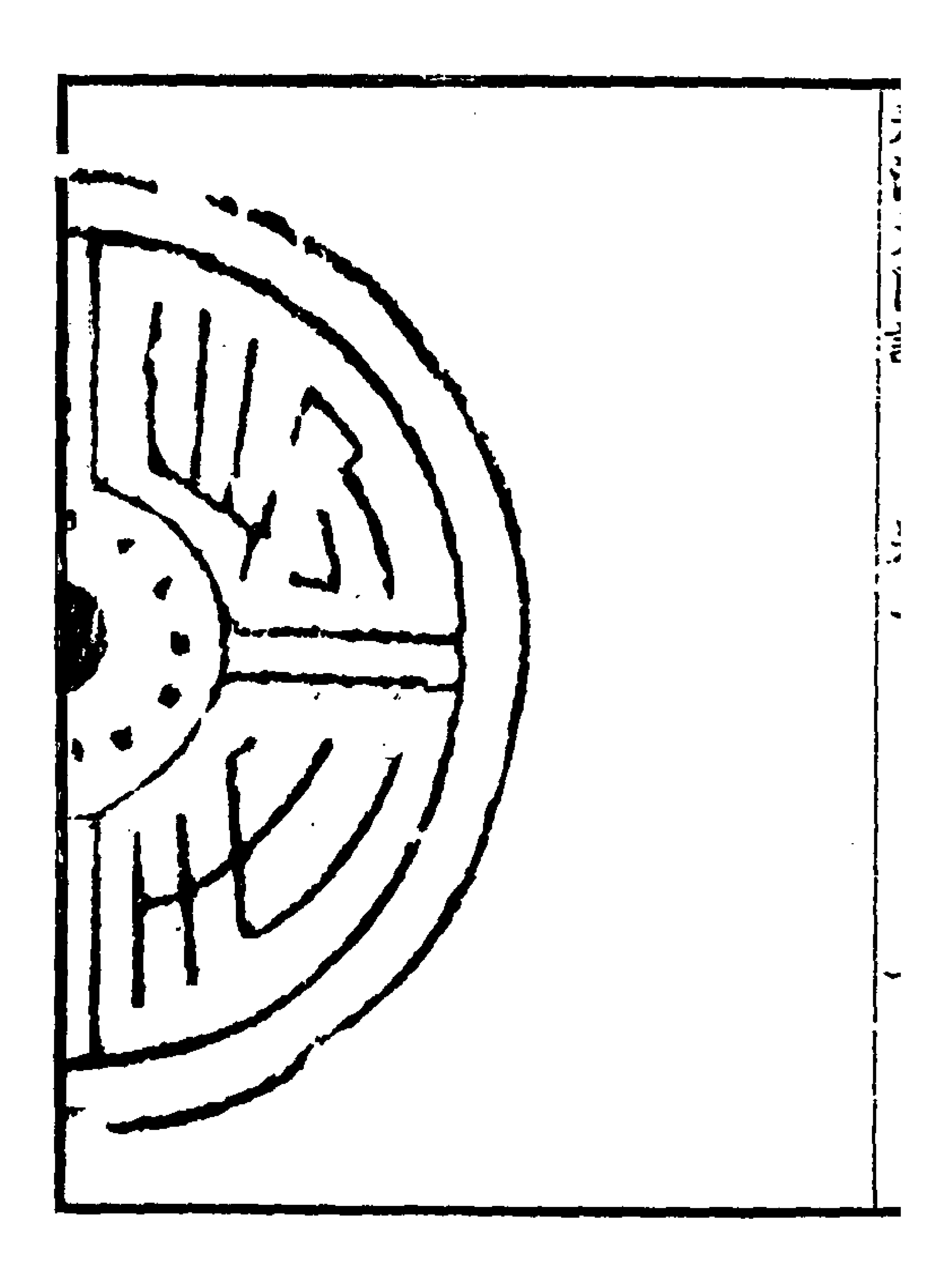


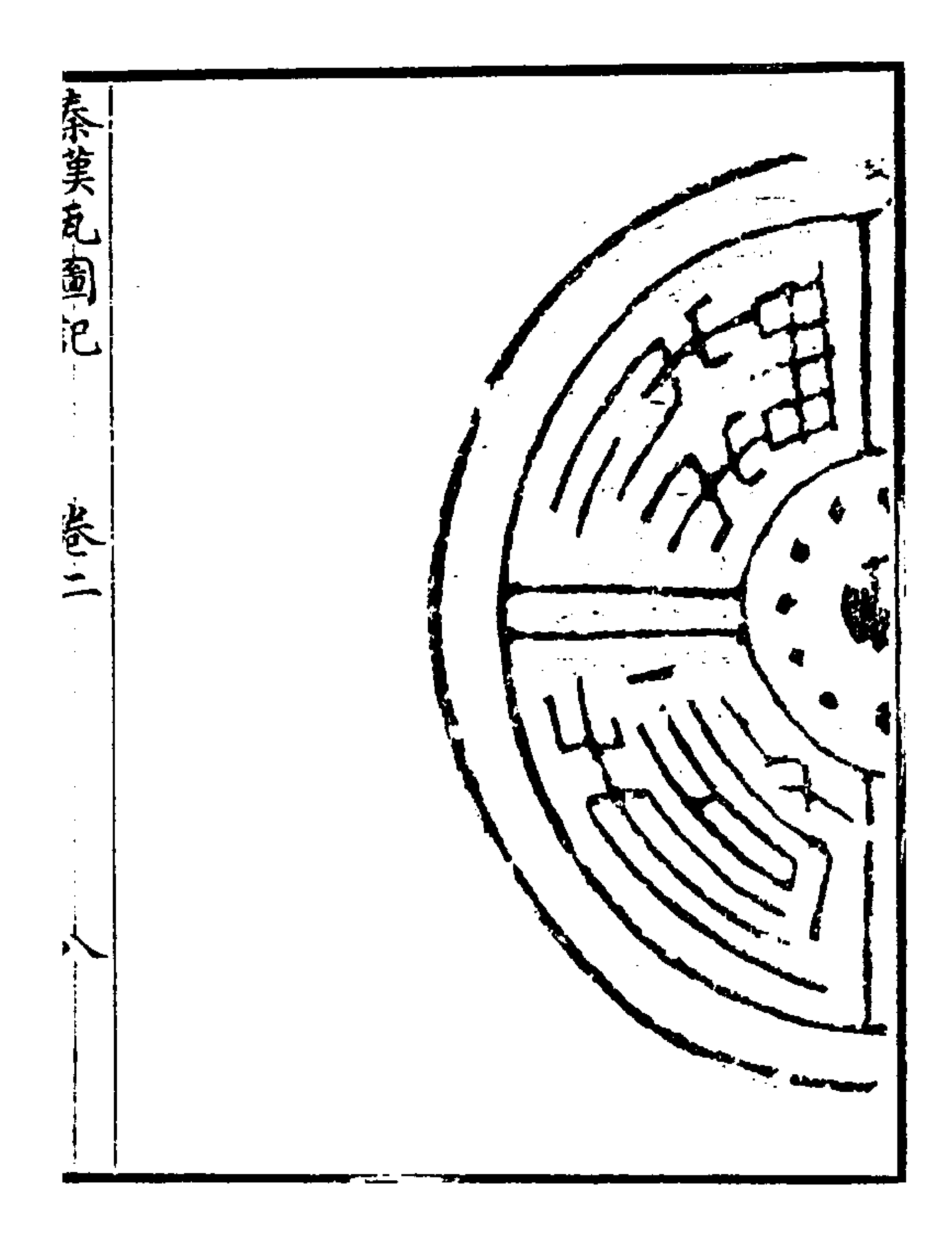


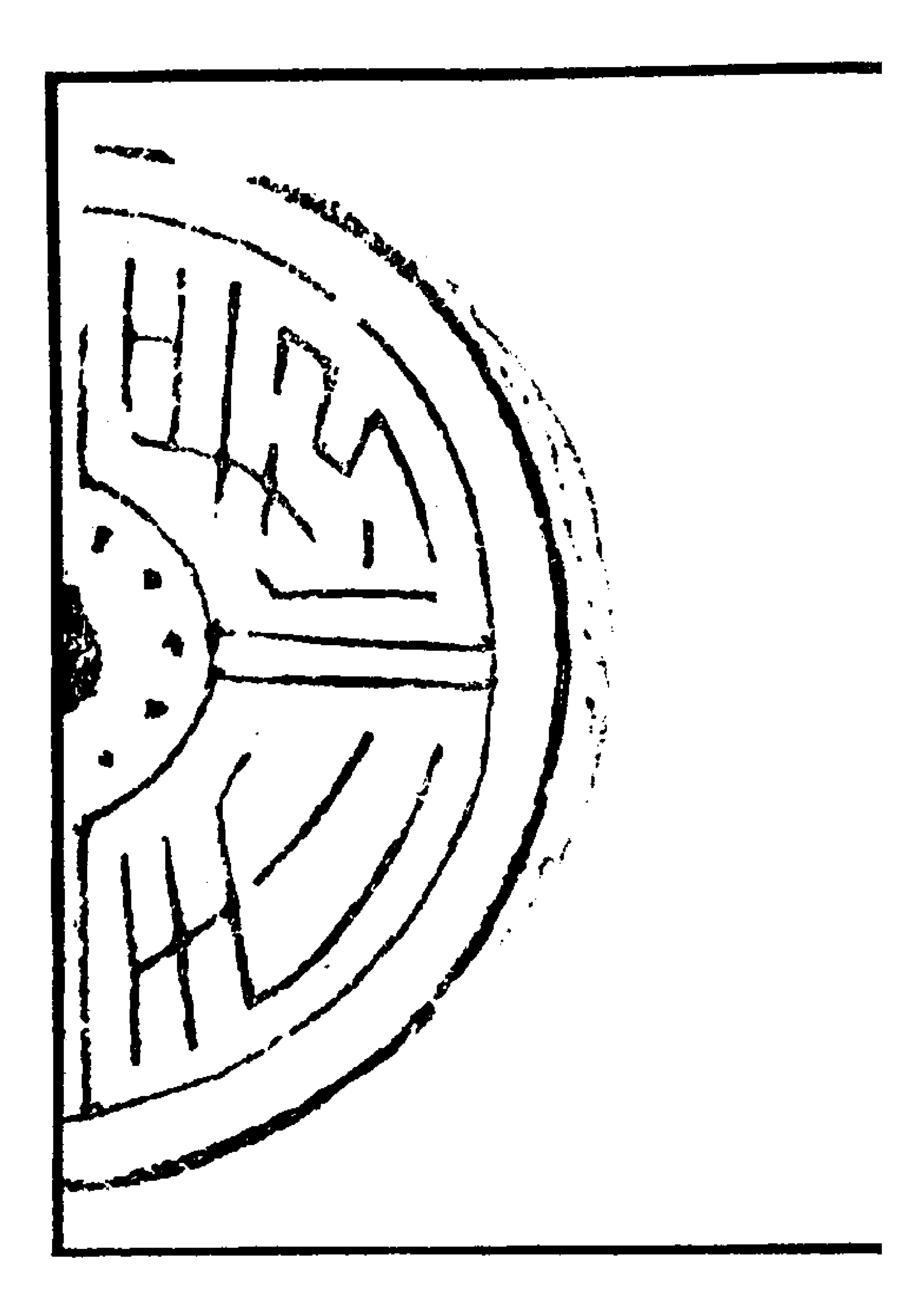


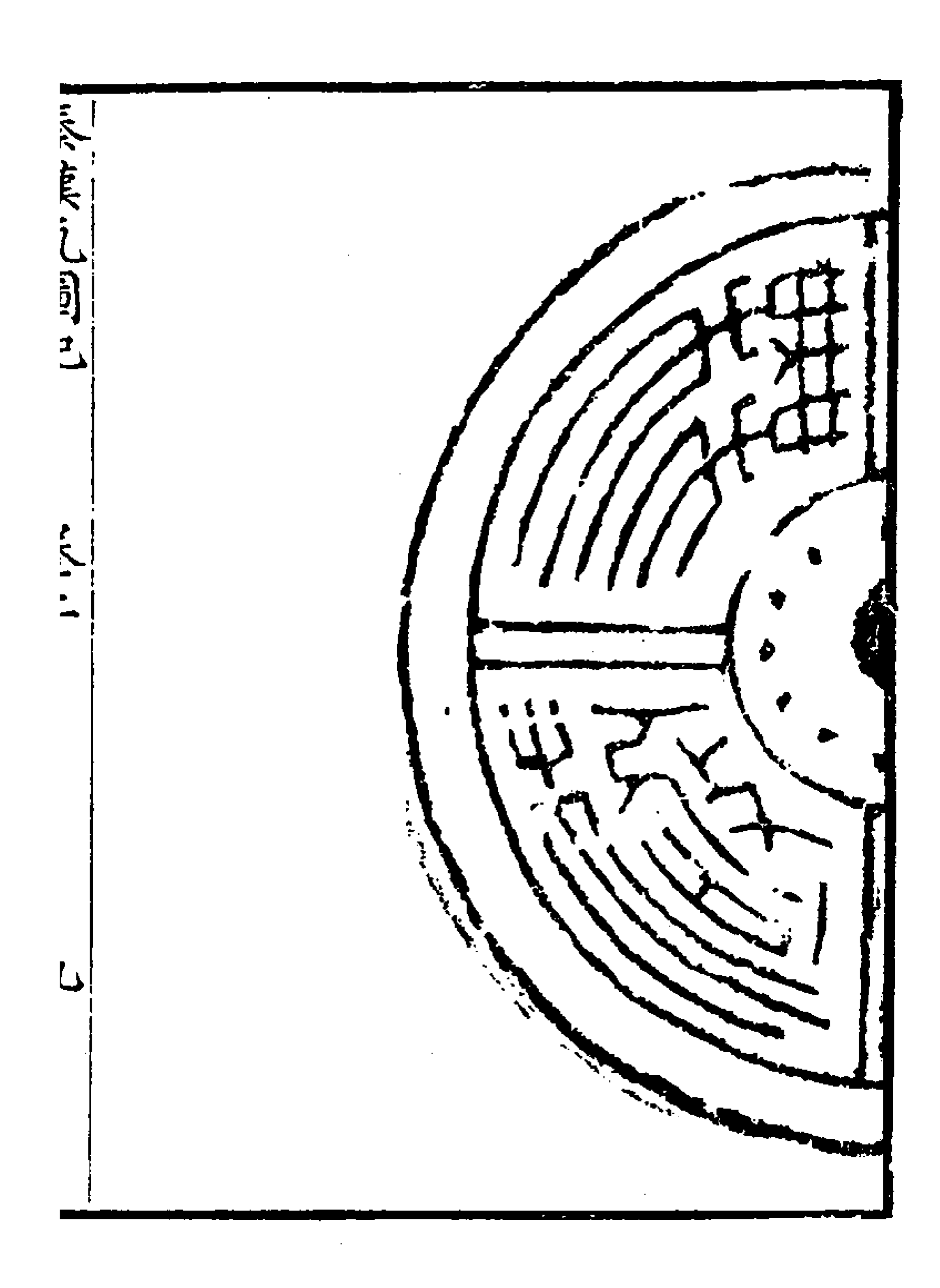






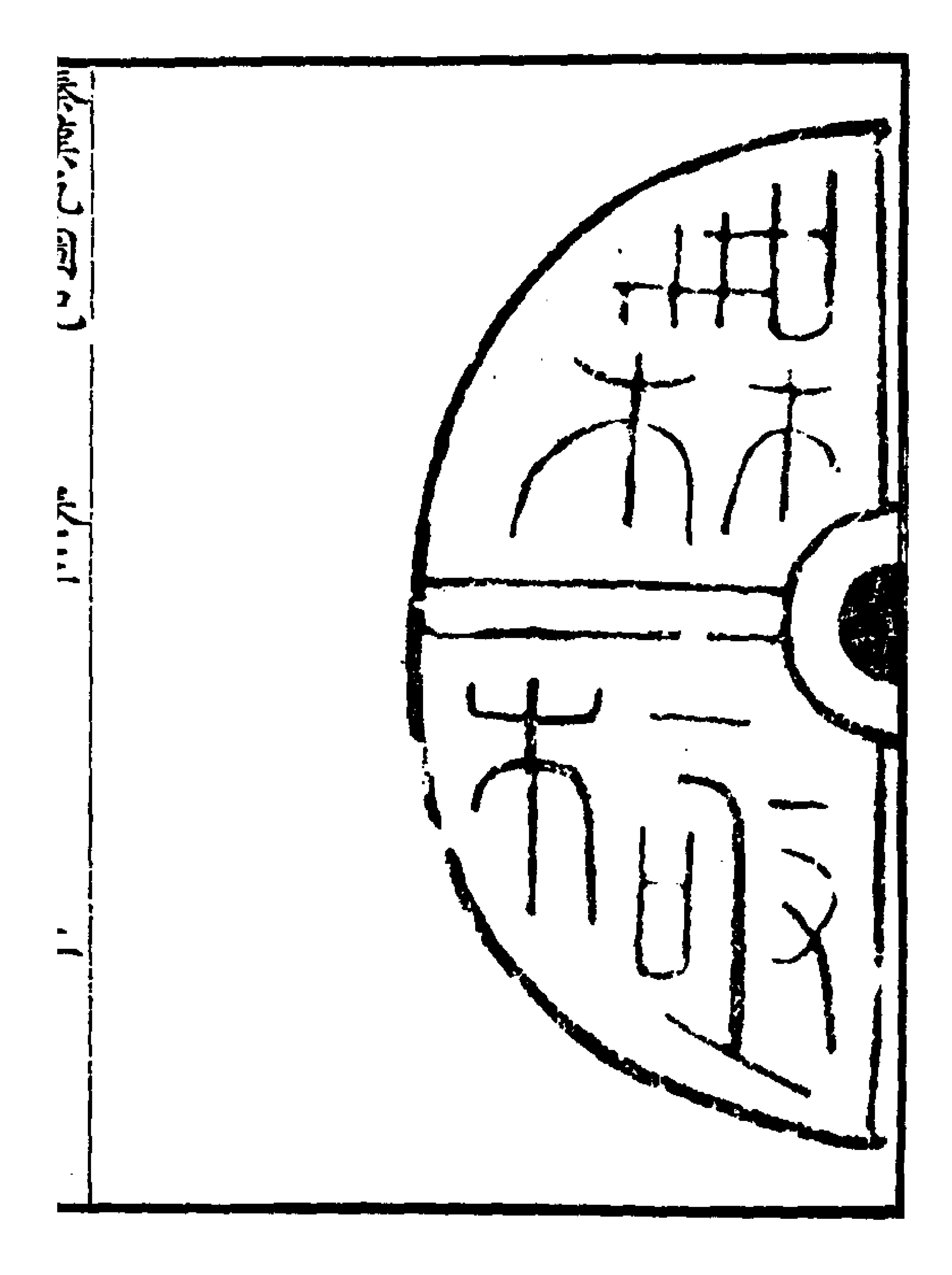


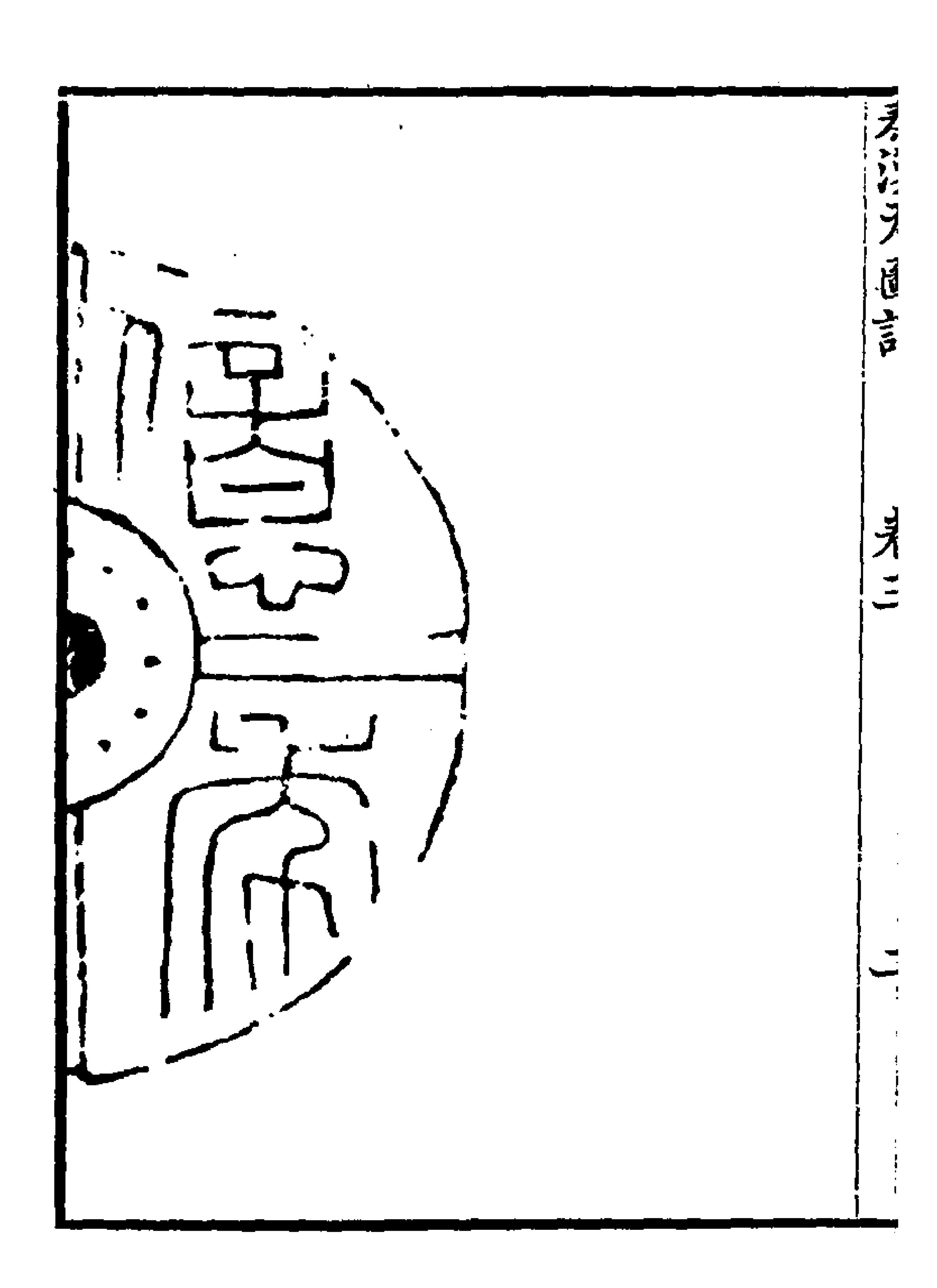


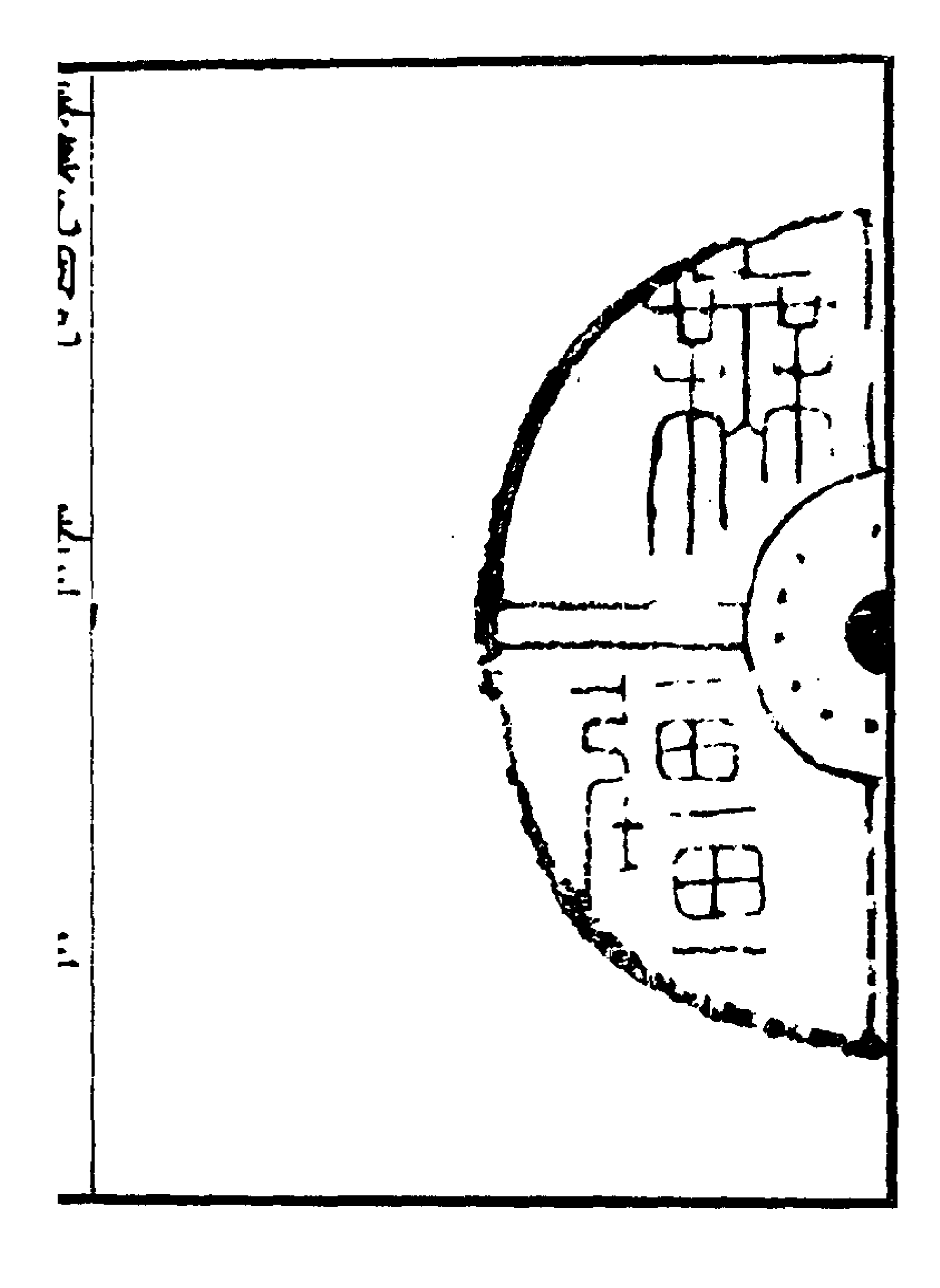


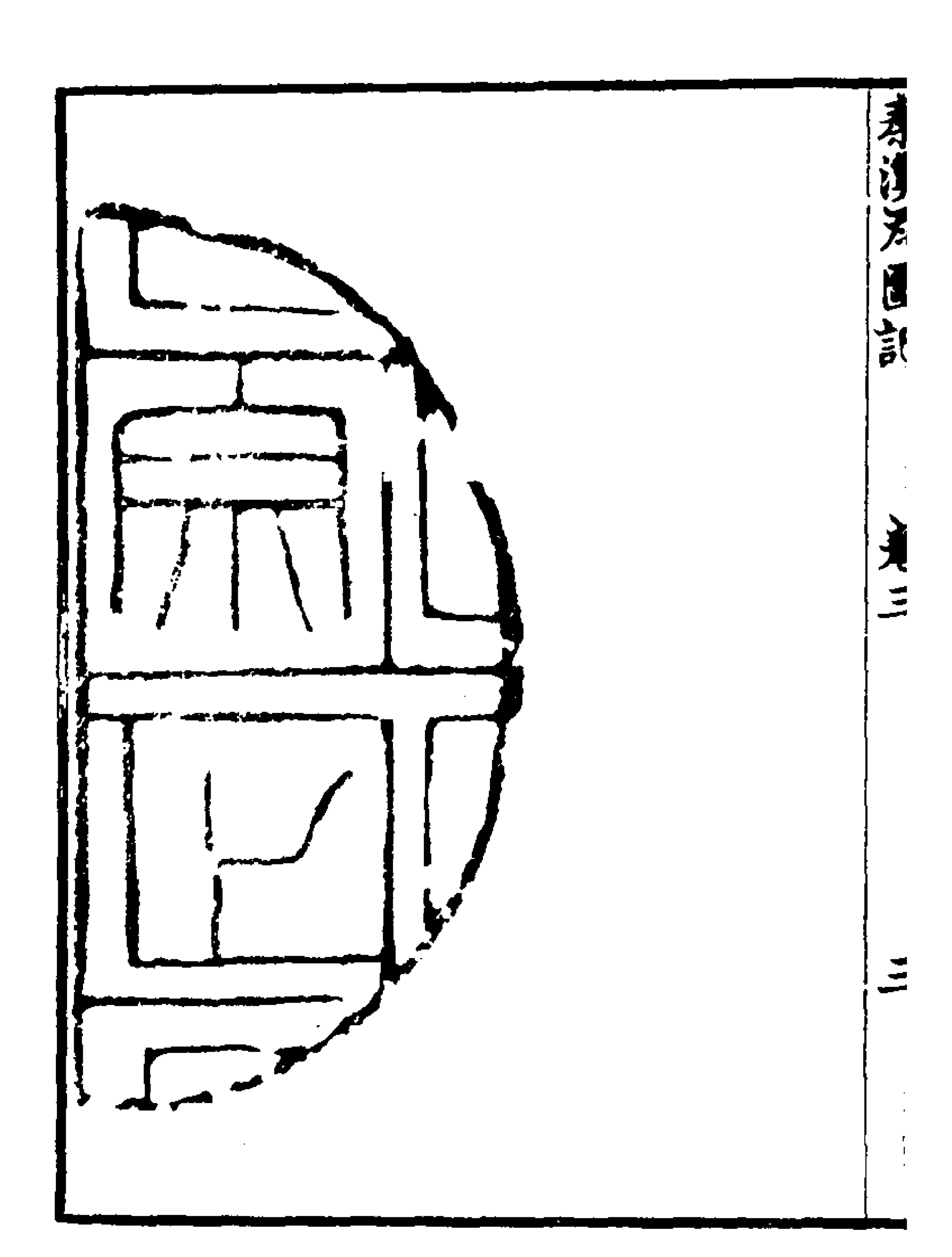
右未央宮瓦八

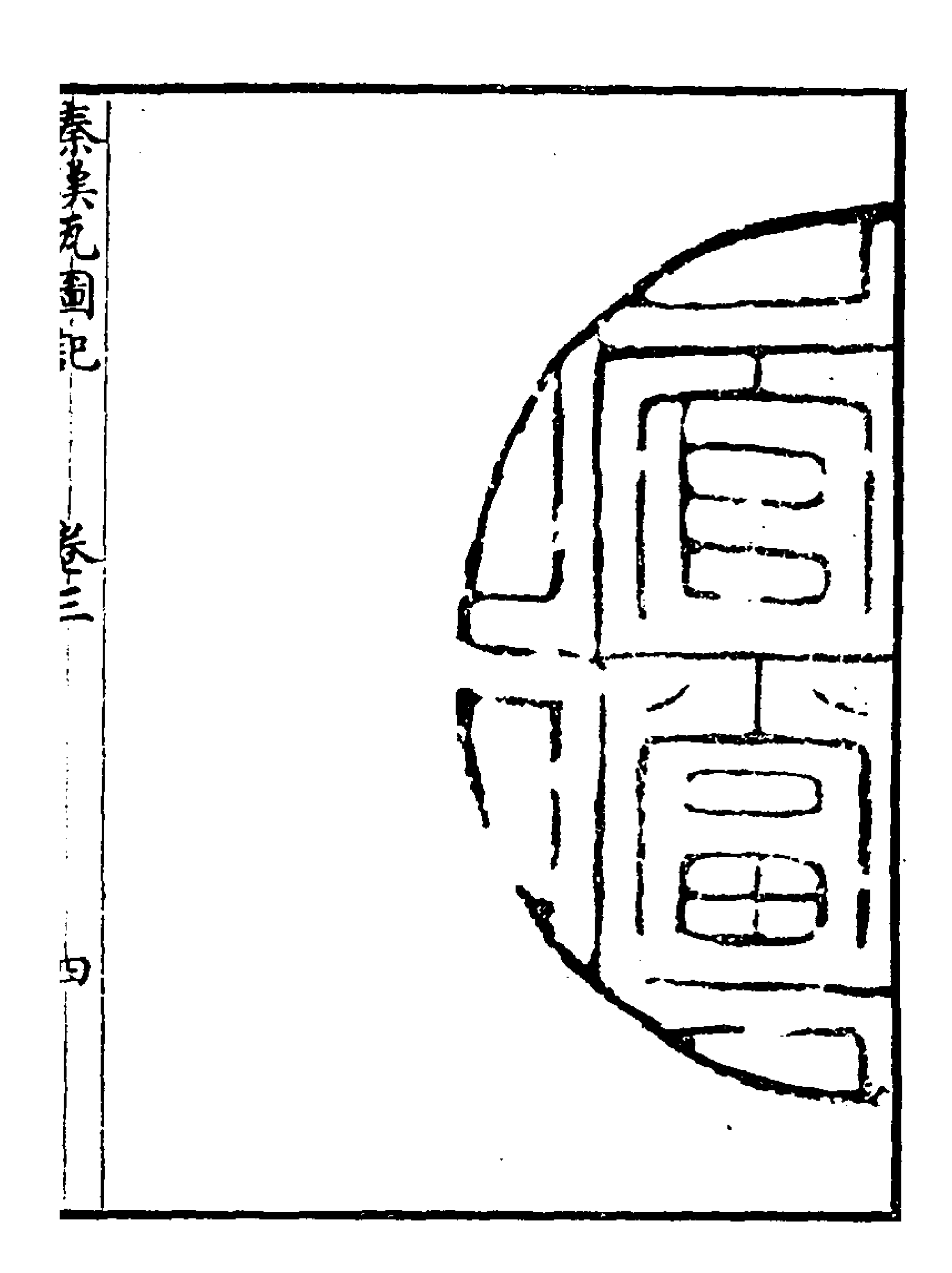
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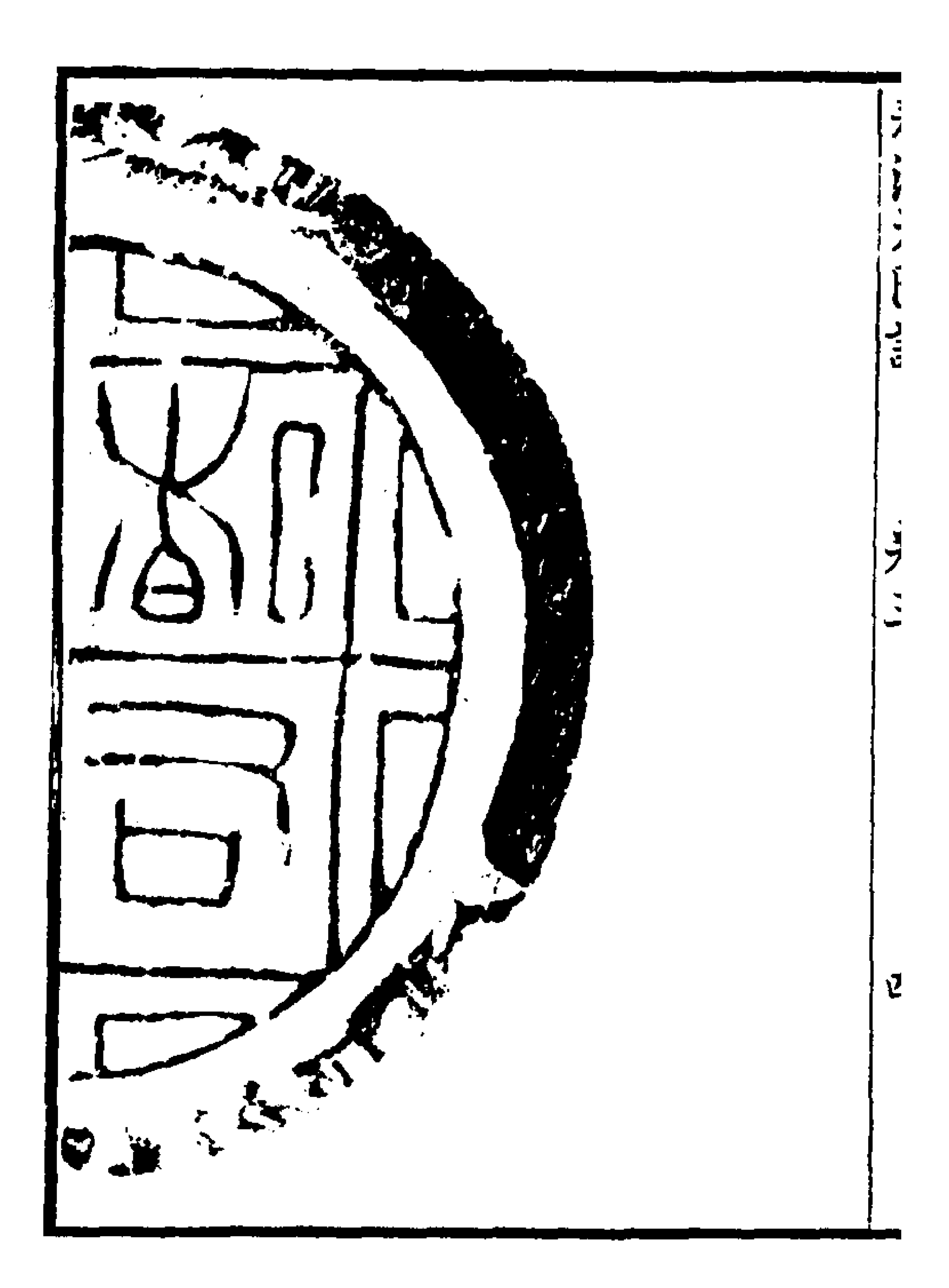


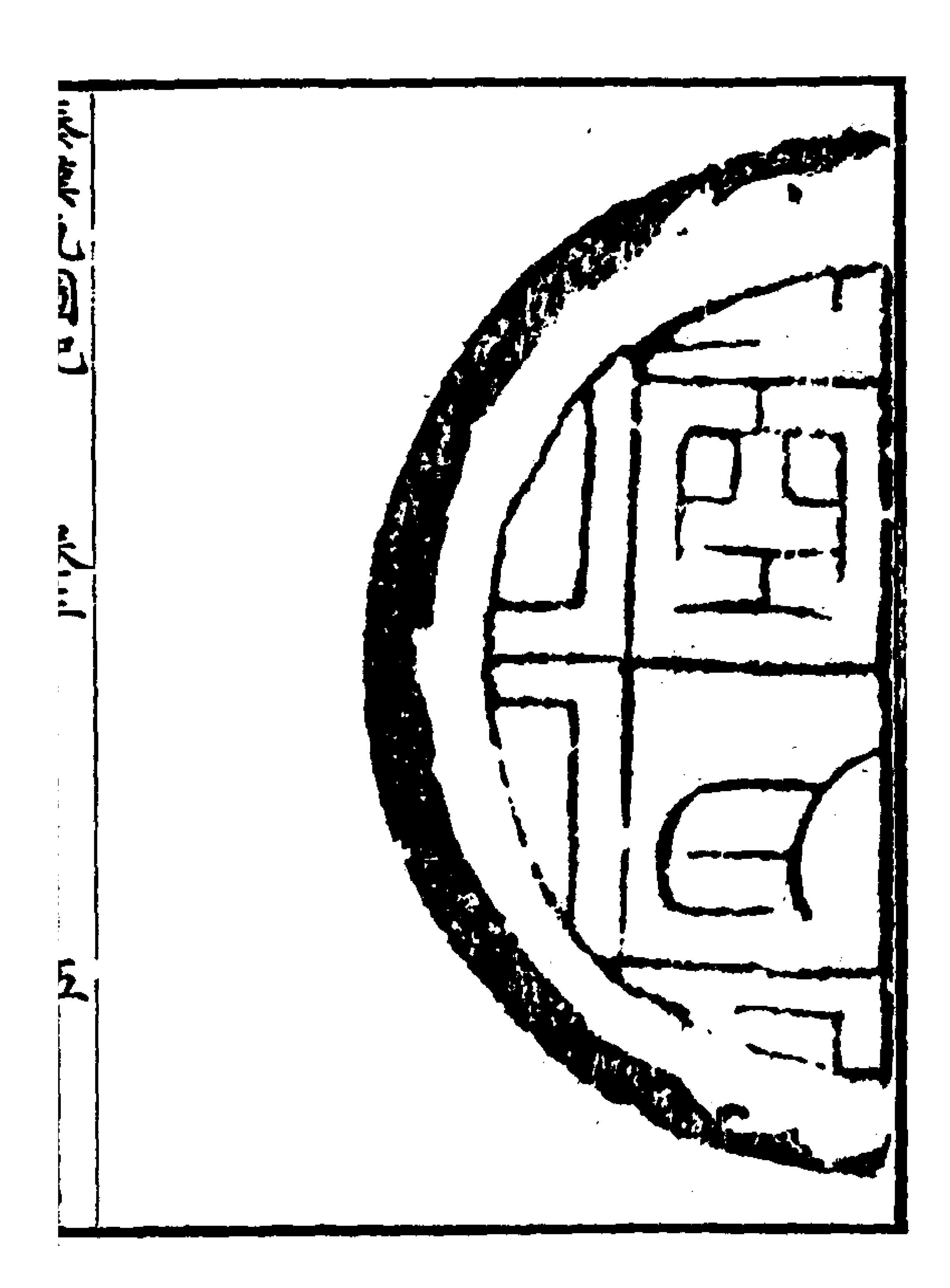




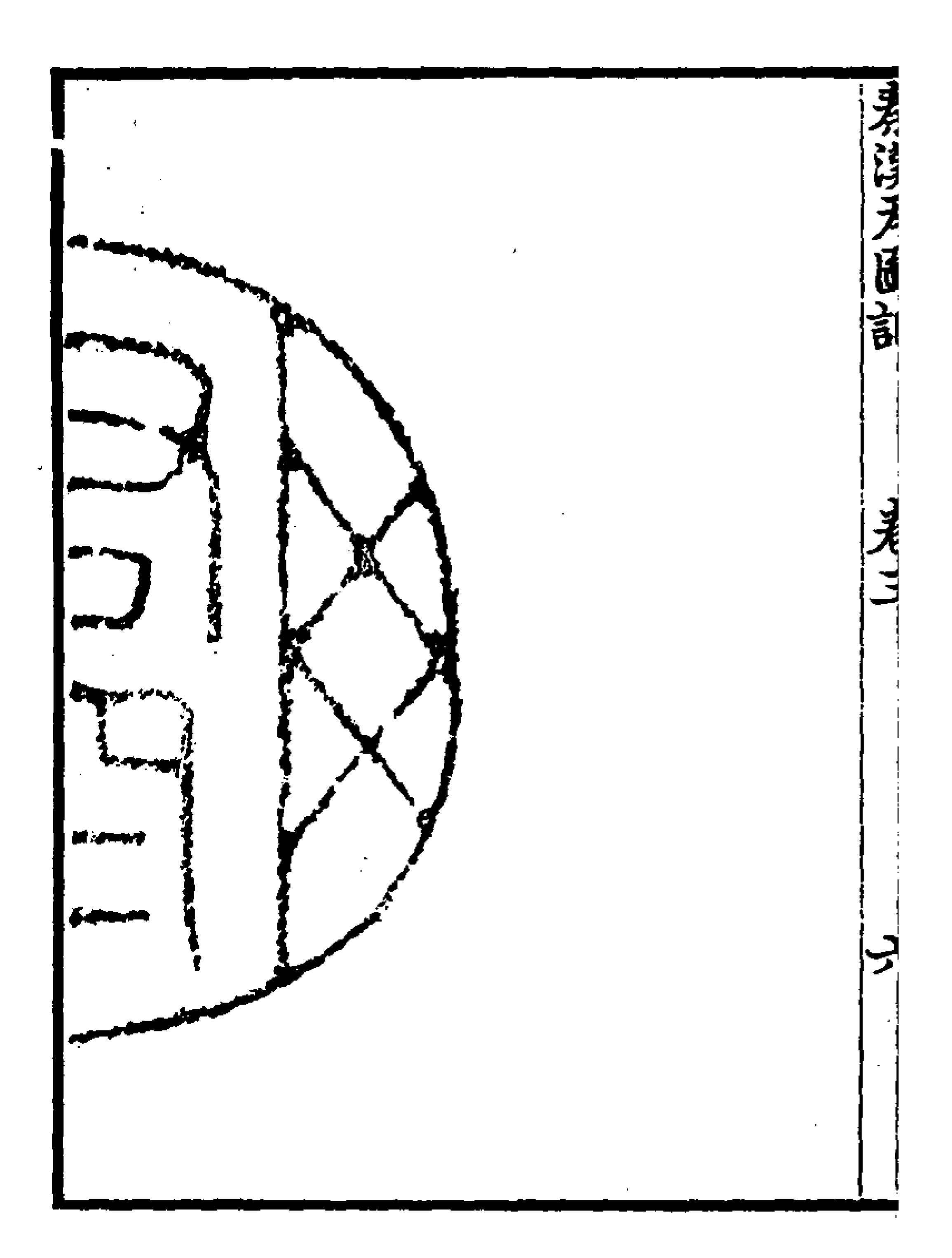






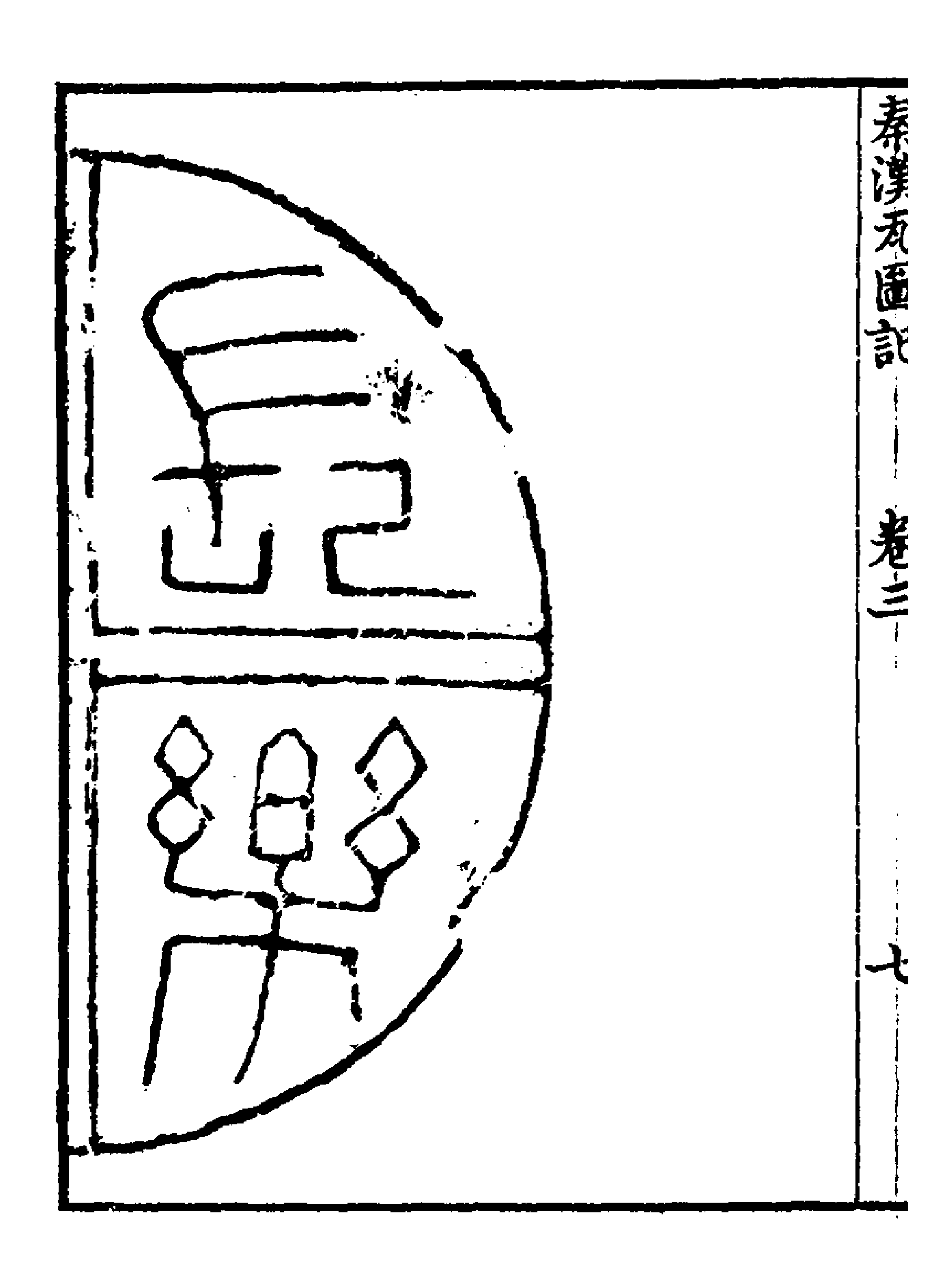


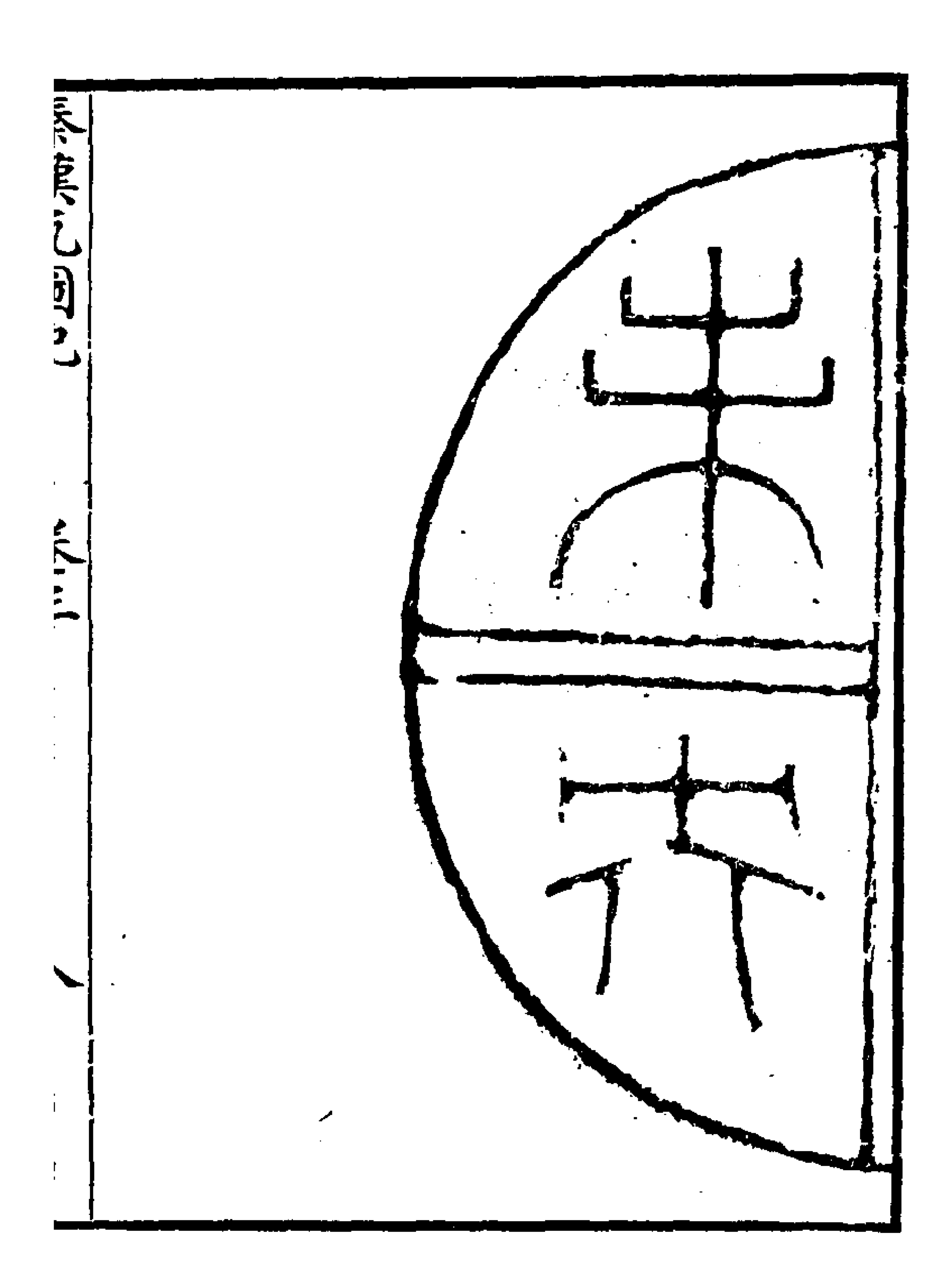
右瓦四得之漢城中按史記魏其武安侯列傳灌夫頗不讎欺謾劾繫都司空索隱曰案百官表云宗正屬官主詔獄也正義如淳云律司空主收及罪人是都司空爲宗正屬官宜在禁中故附未央宮末曰日曰當未詳

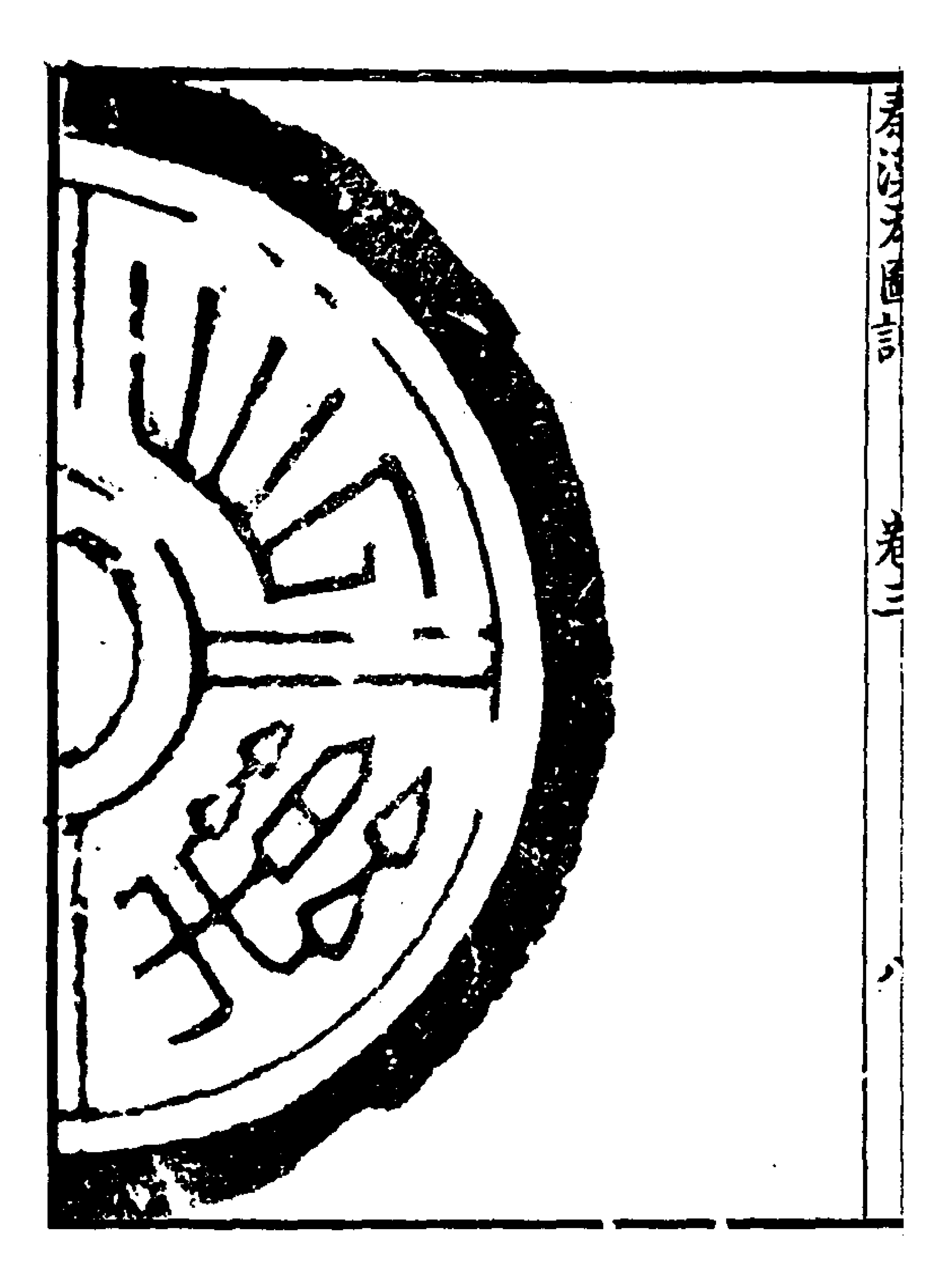


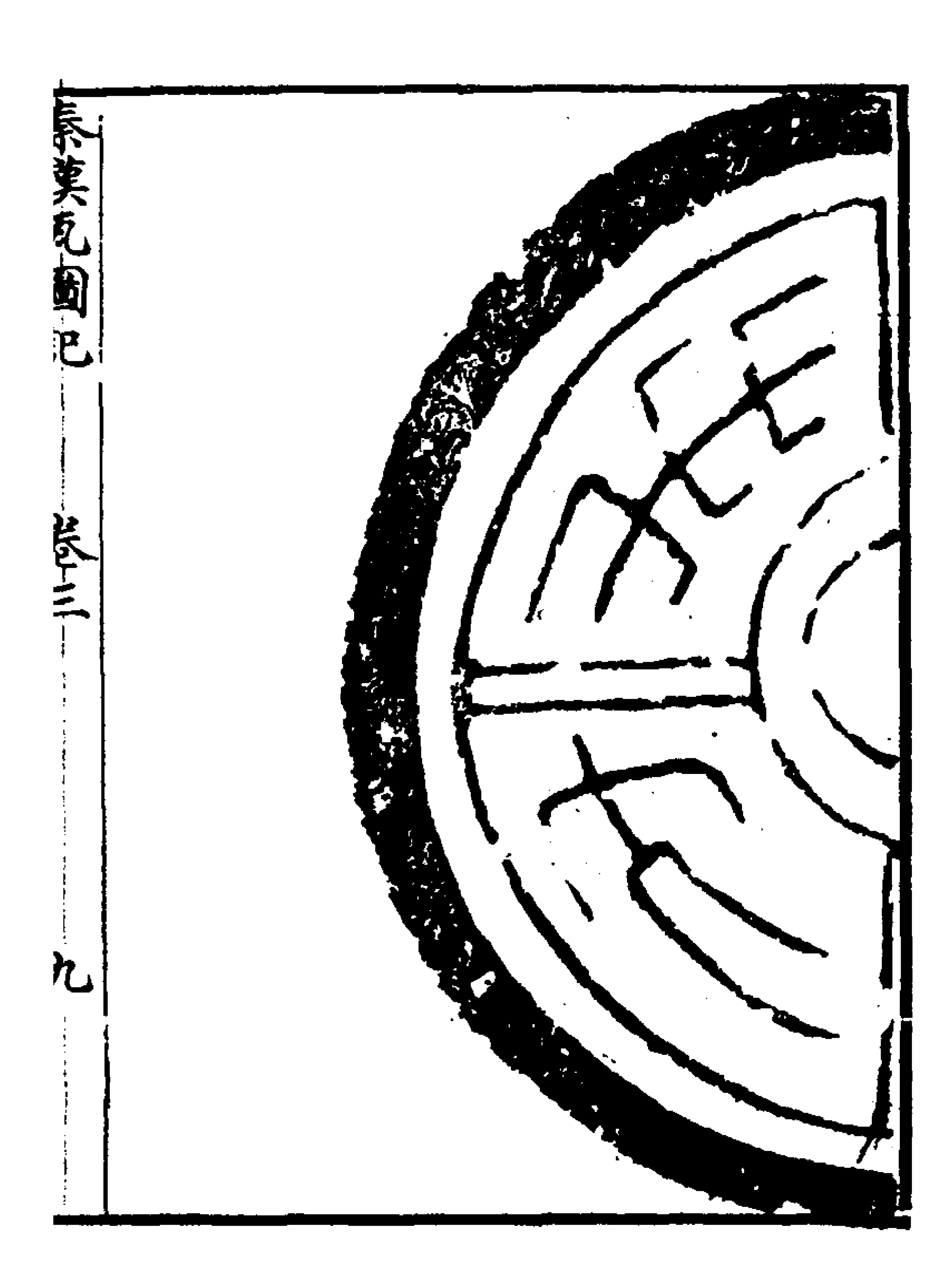
右瓦得之漢城中亦附於未央末曰右空未詳何義存以俟考

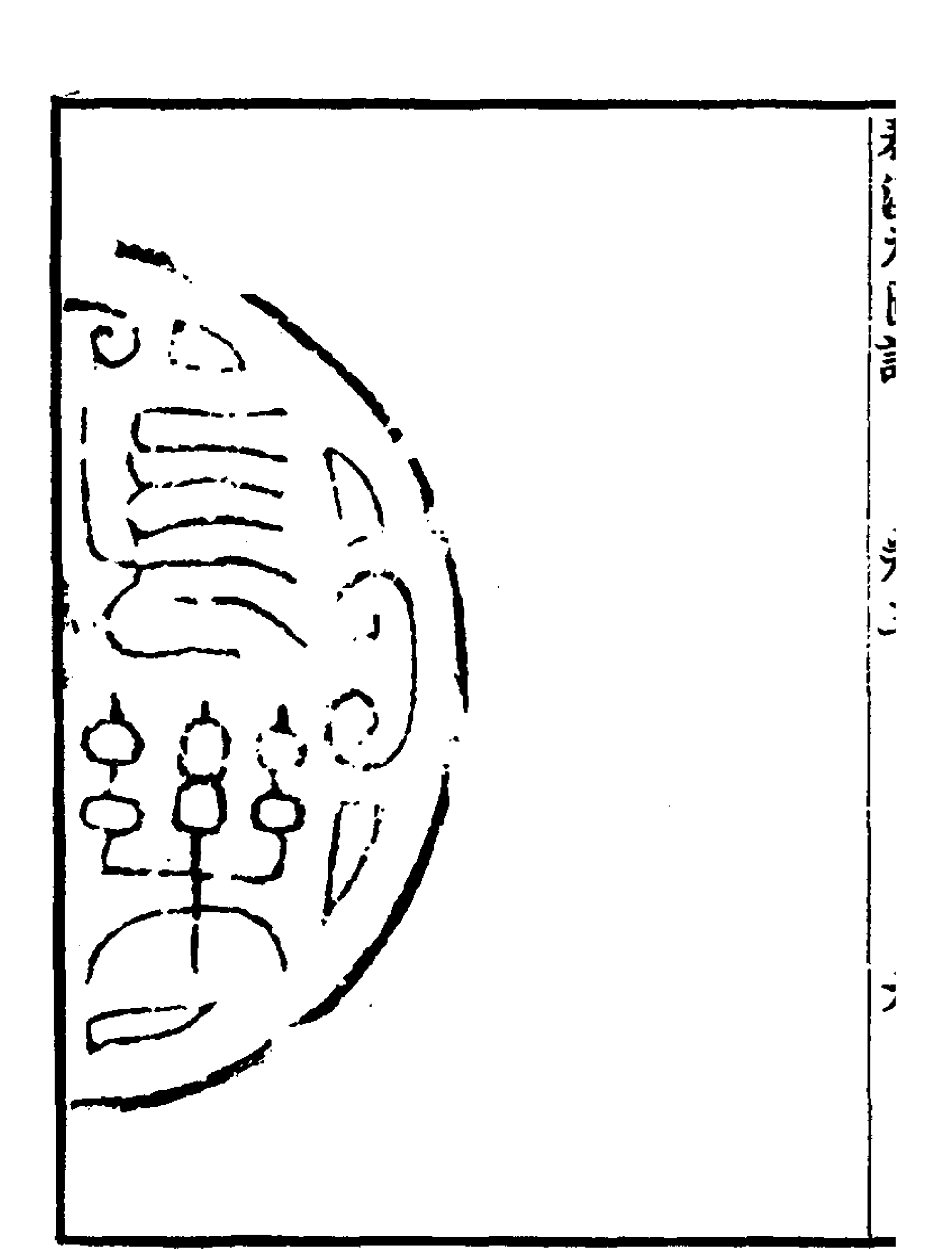
右未央瓦五合卷二未央八共十三得之漢城中未央宮在焉故斷以爲未央宮瓦

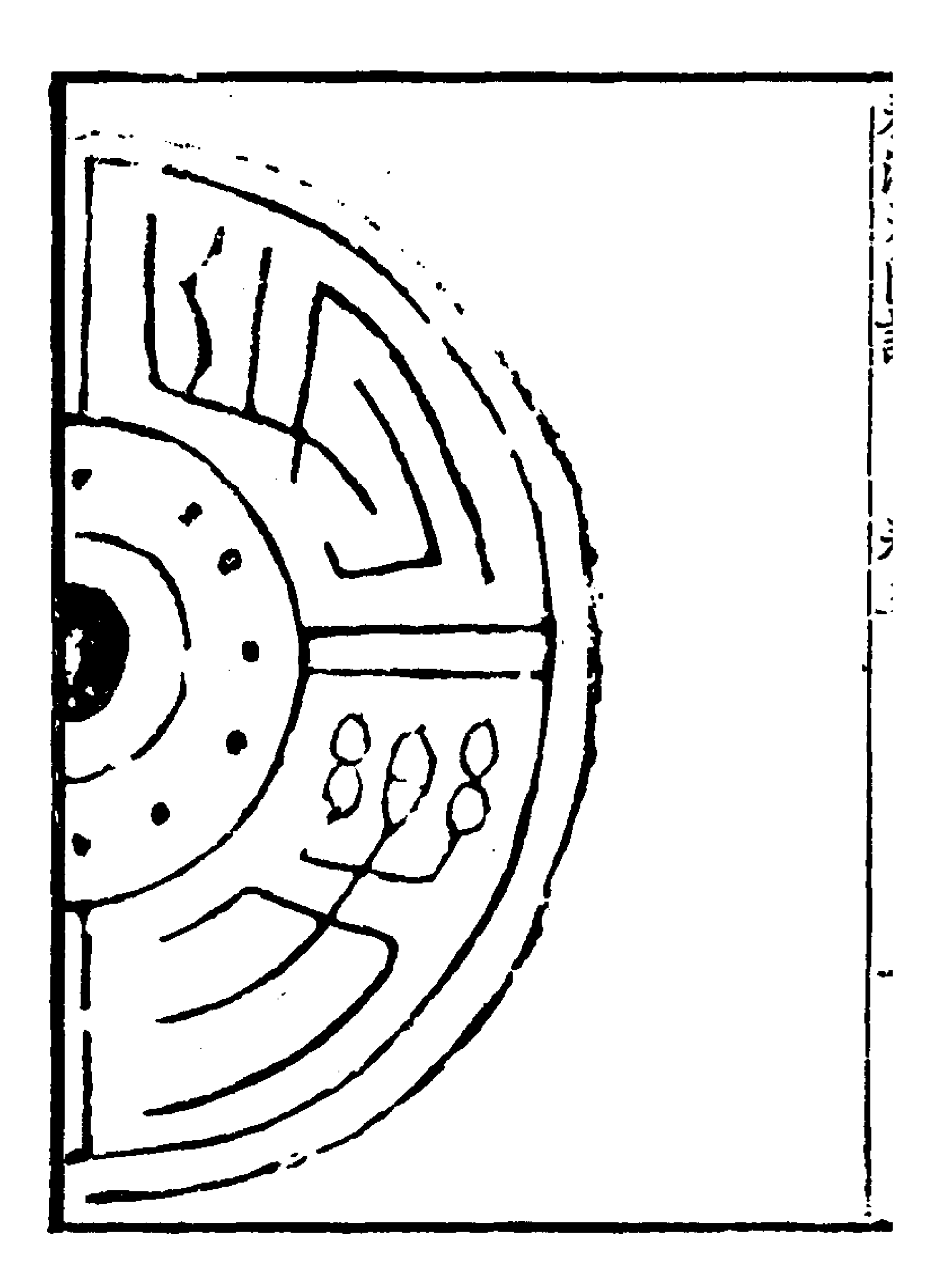


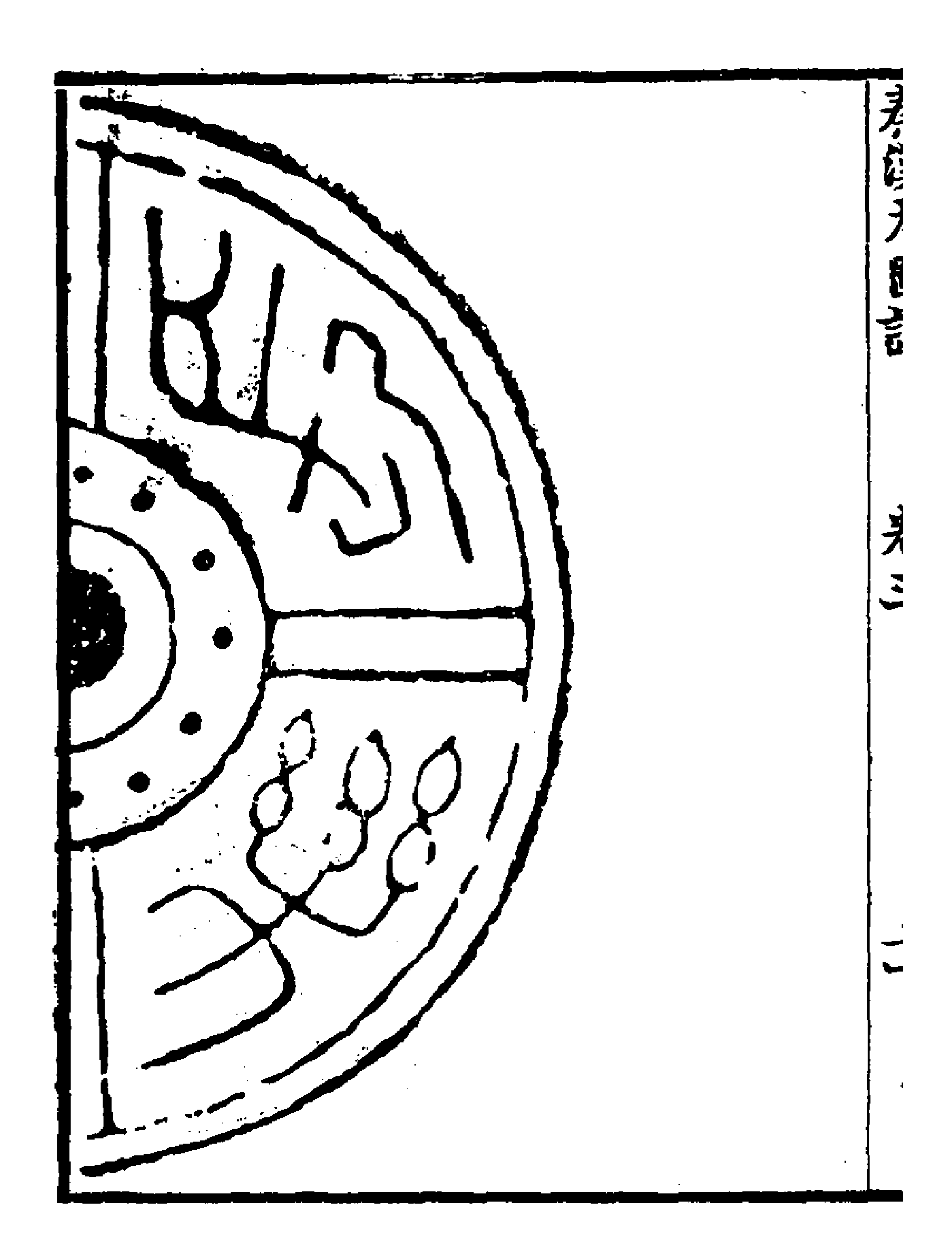


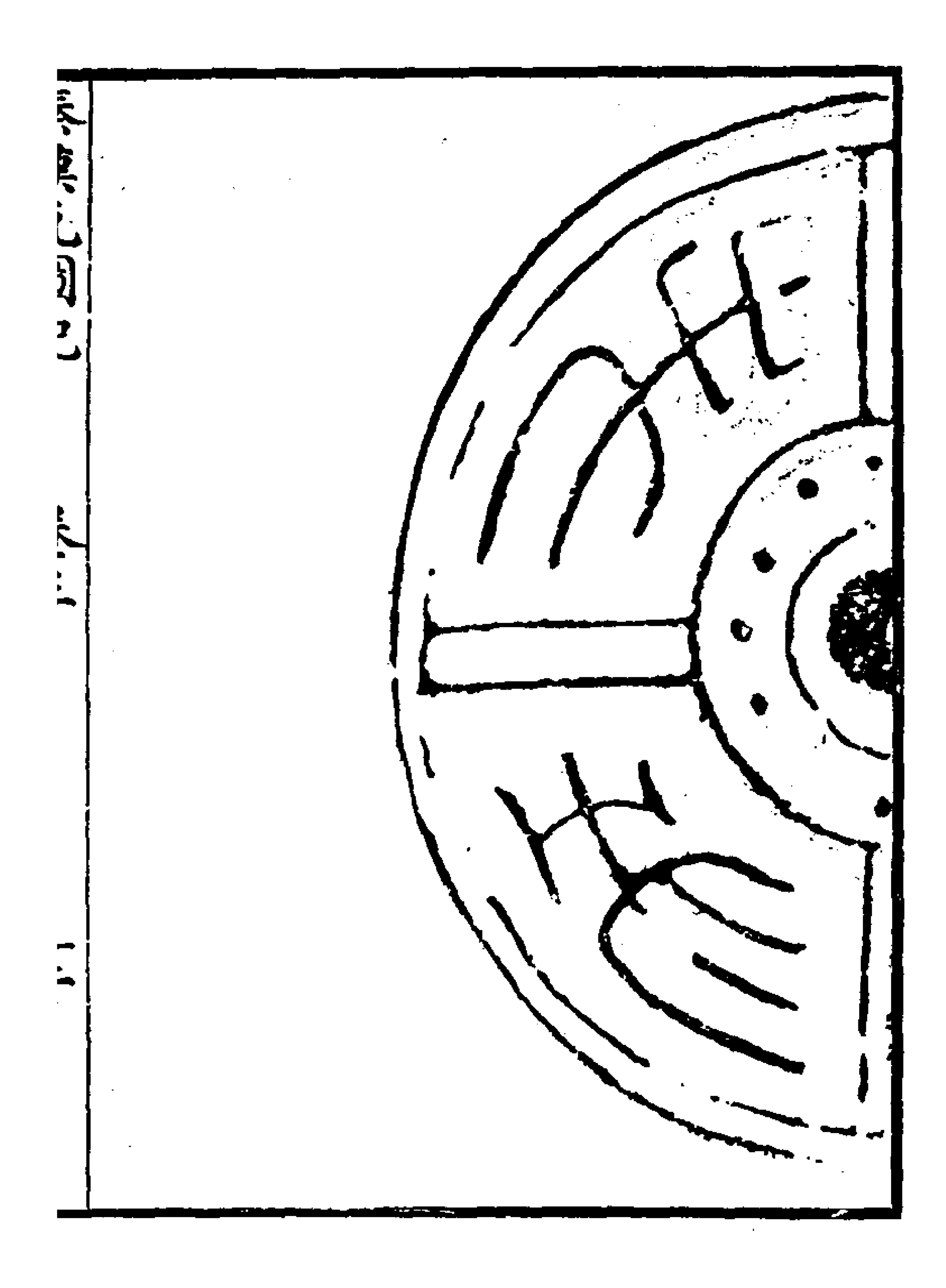


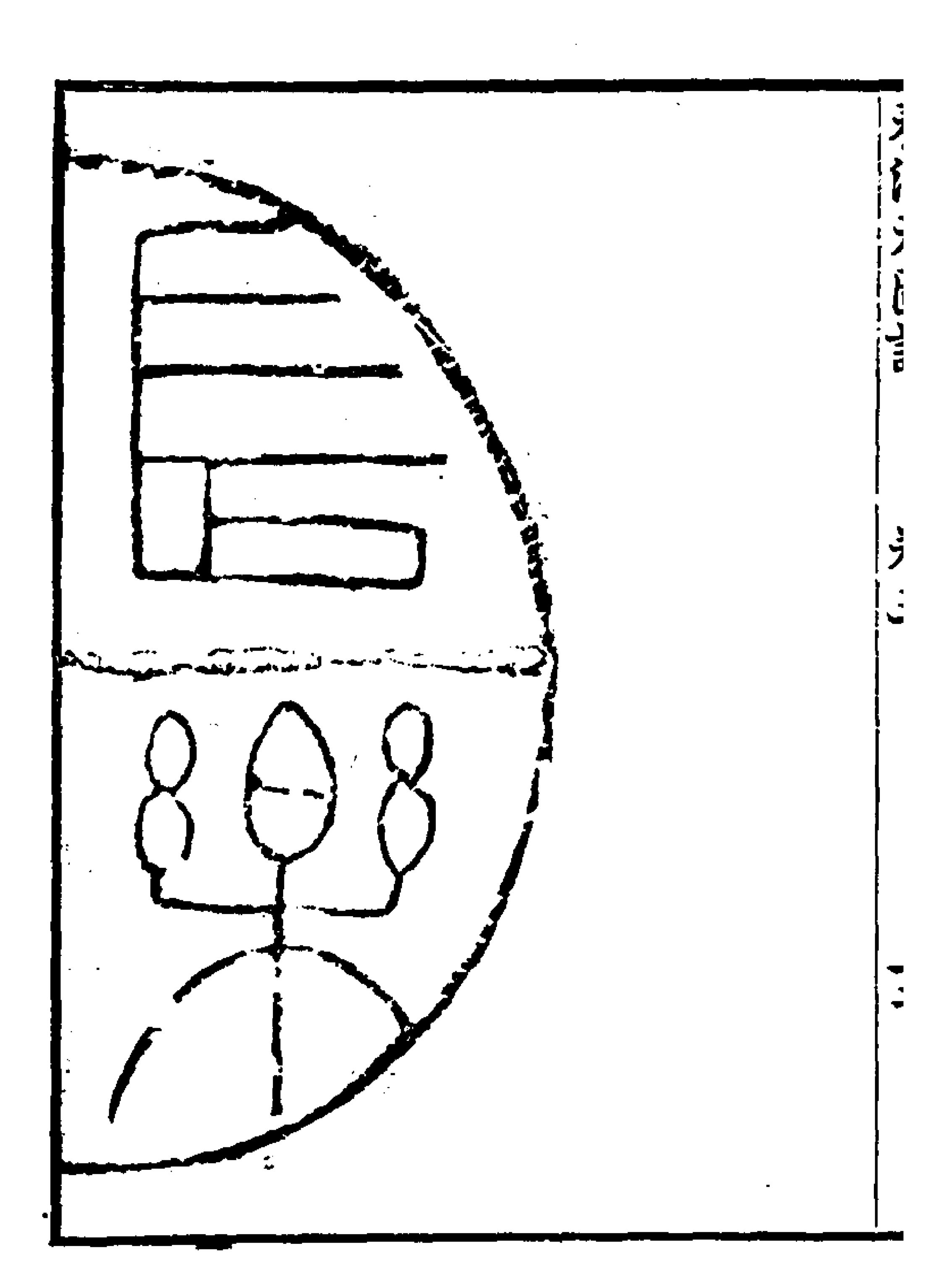


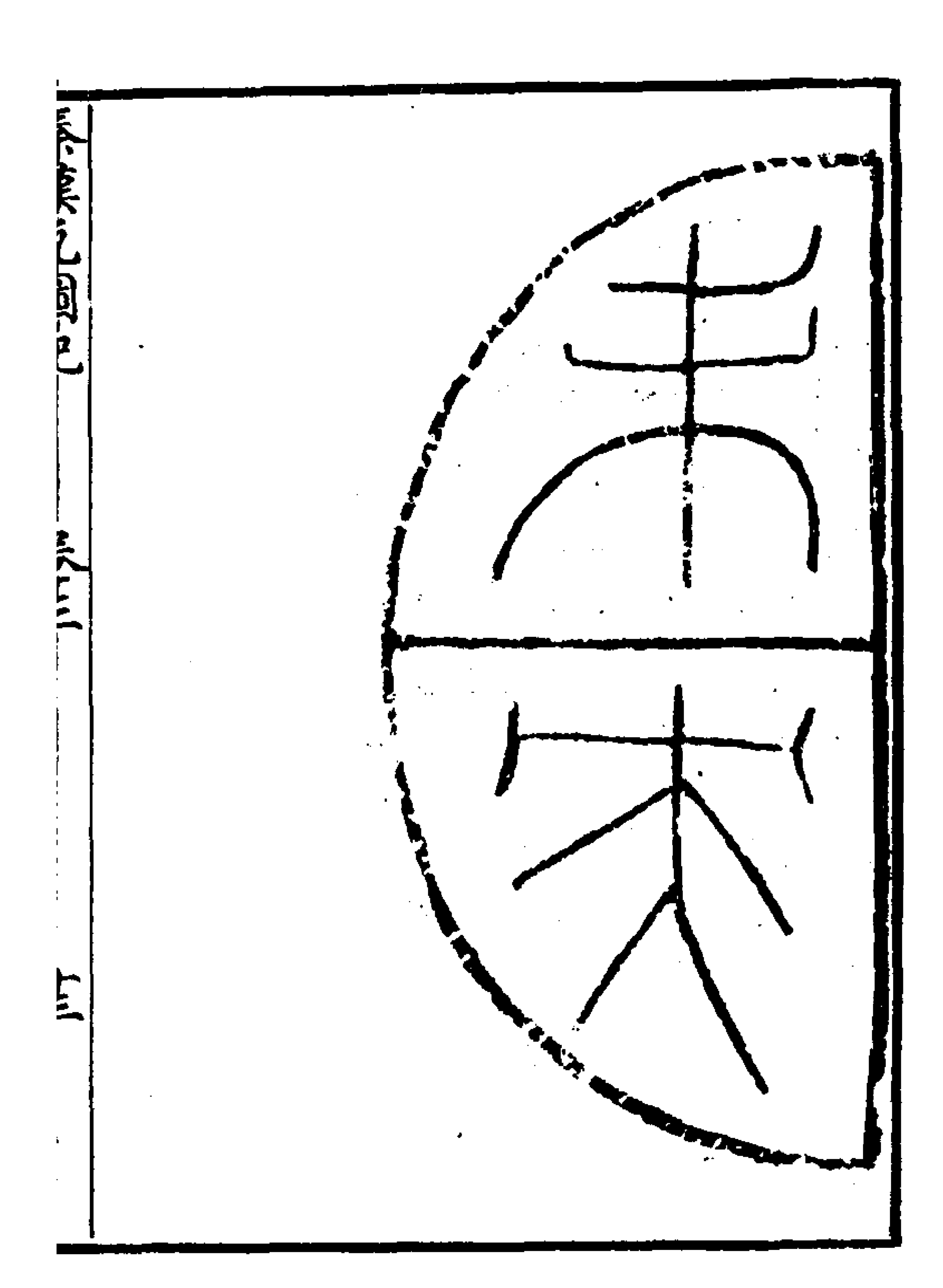








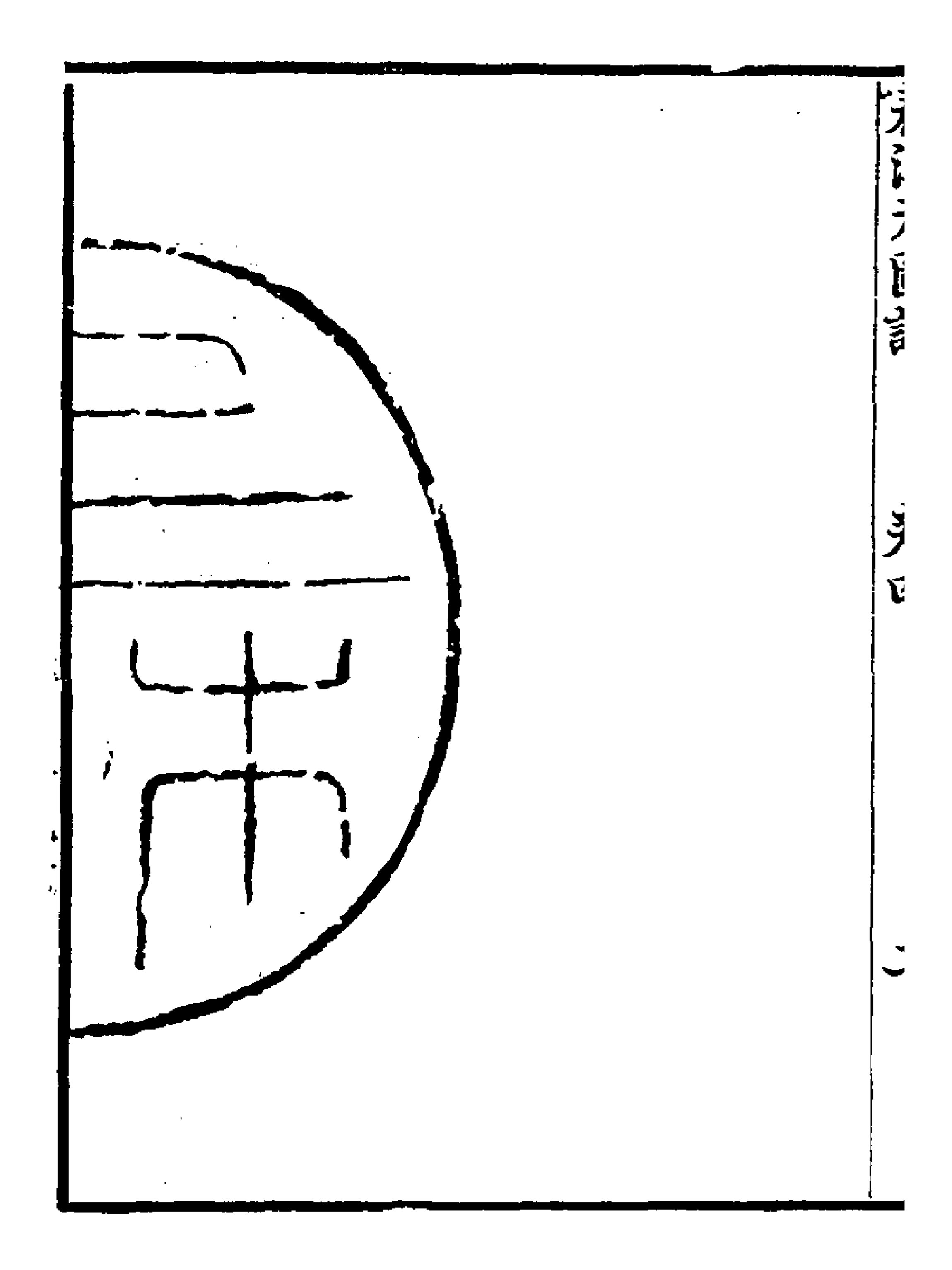


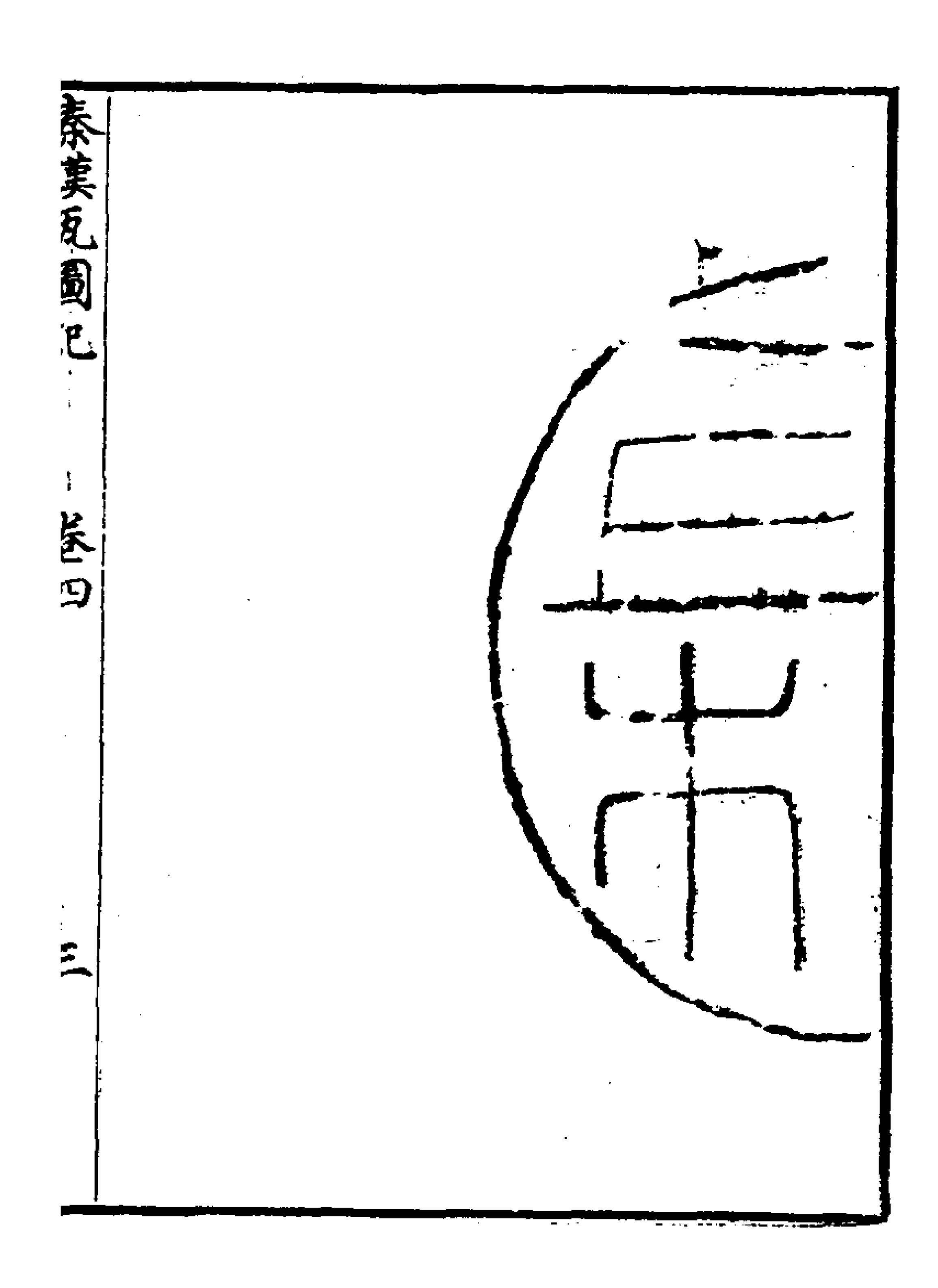


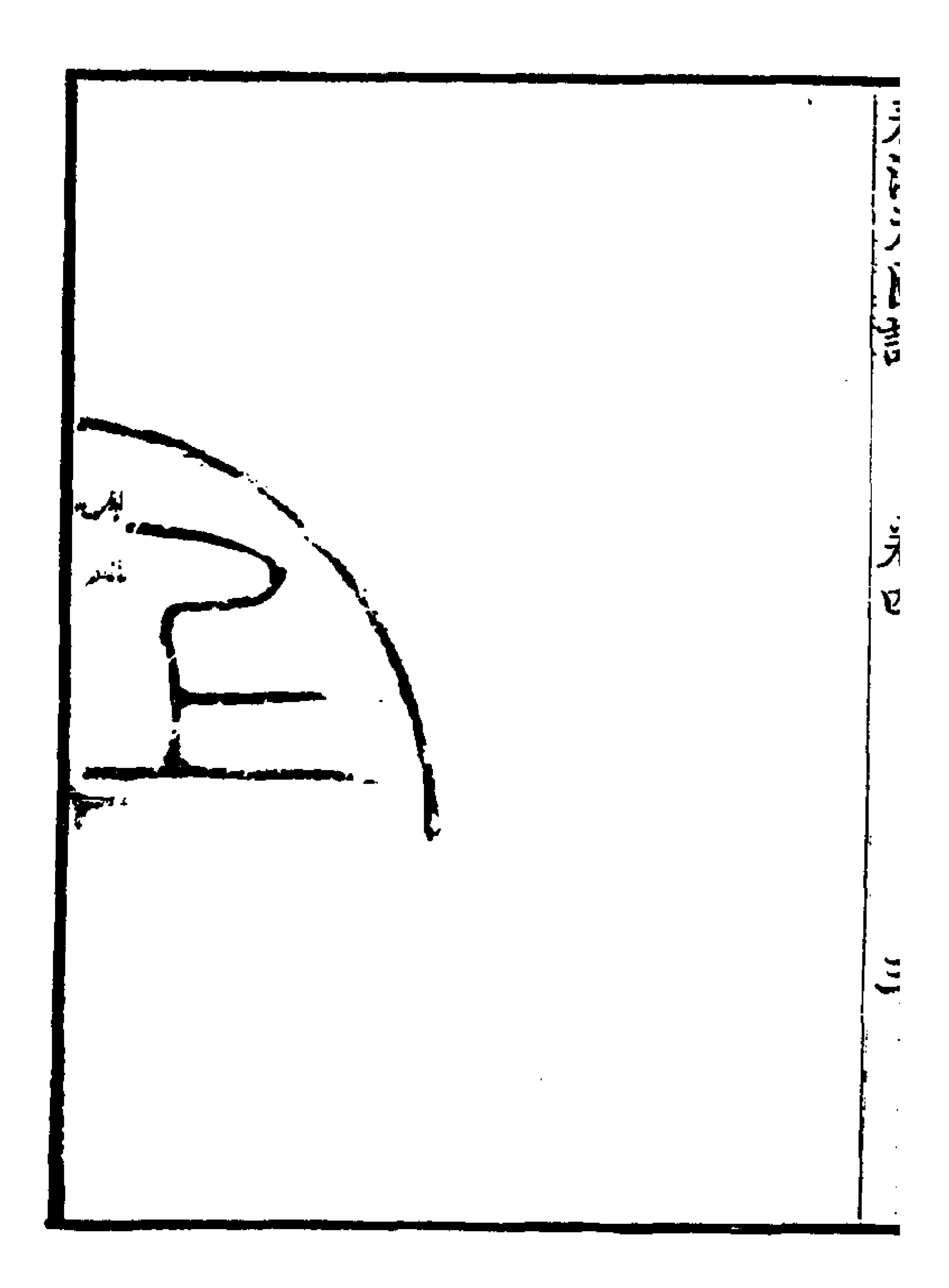
右瓦六得之漢城東隅長樂宮故基也按關中記長樂周二十餘里有殿十四故瓦多小異因並圖之

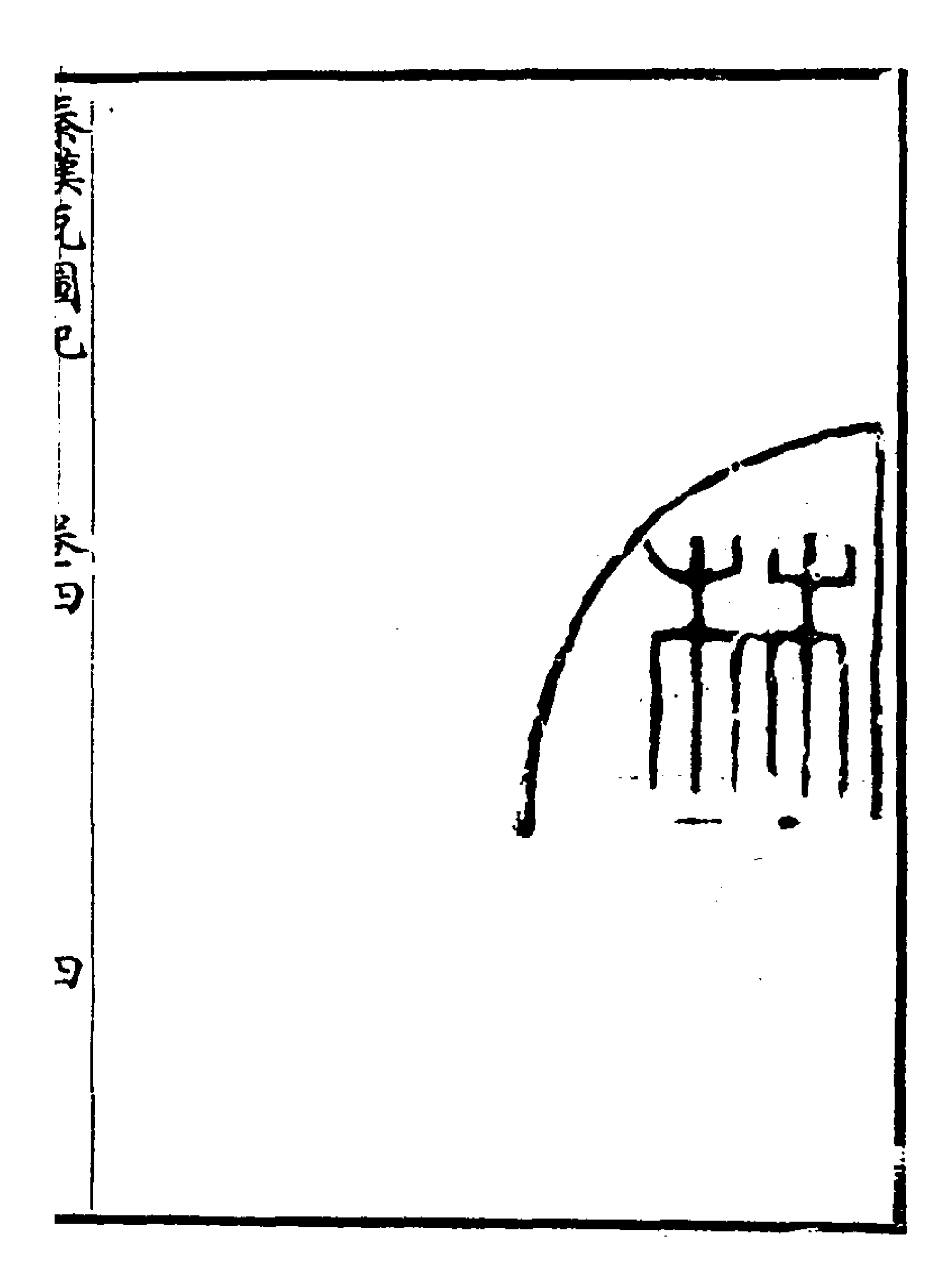
秦漢瓦圖記卷四

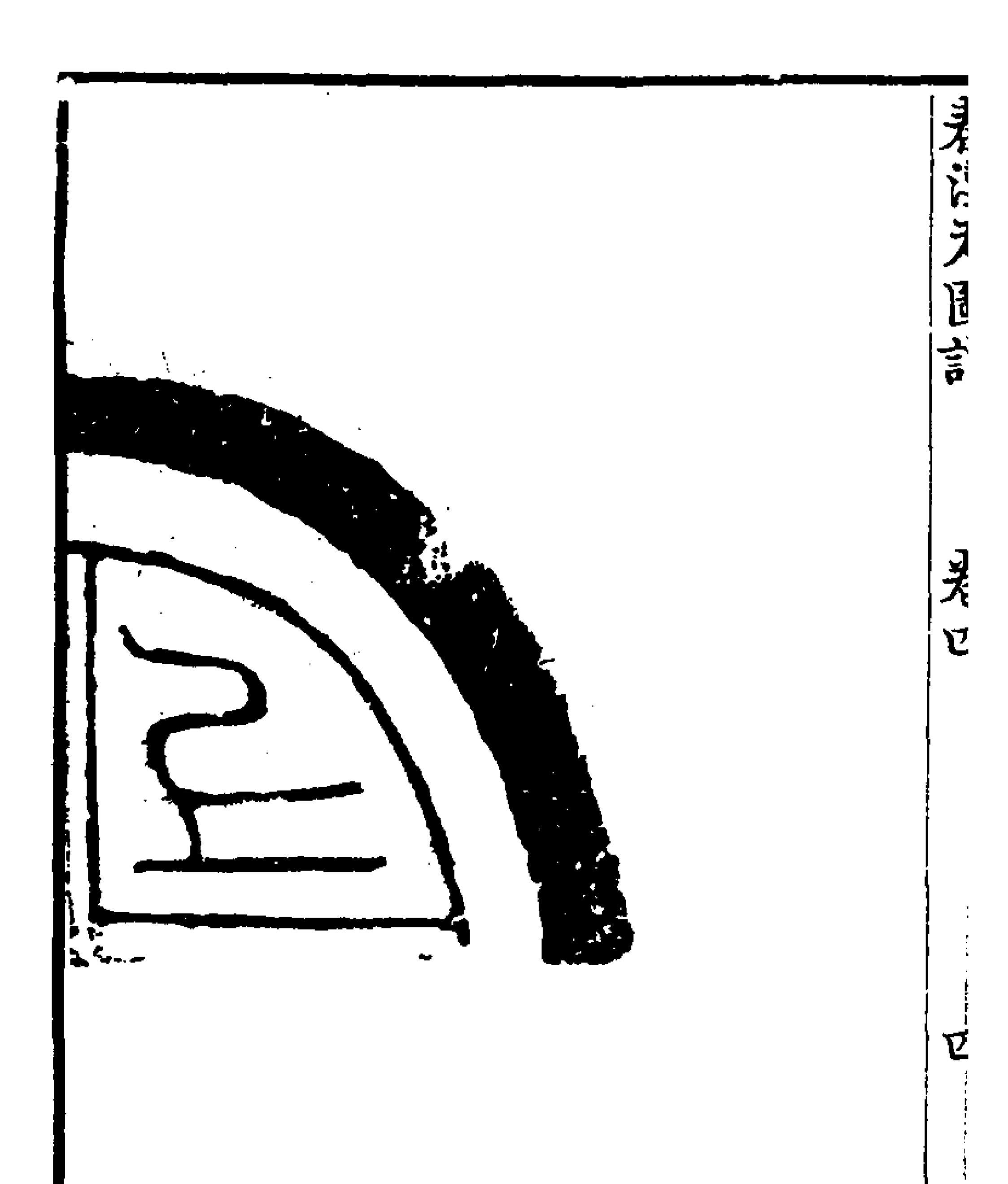




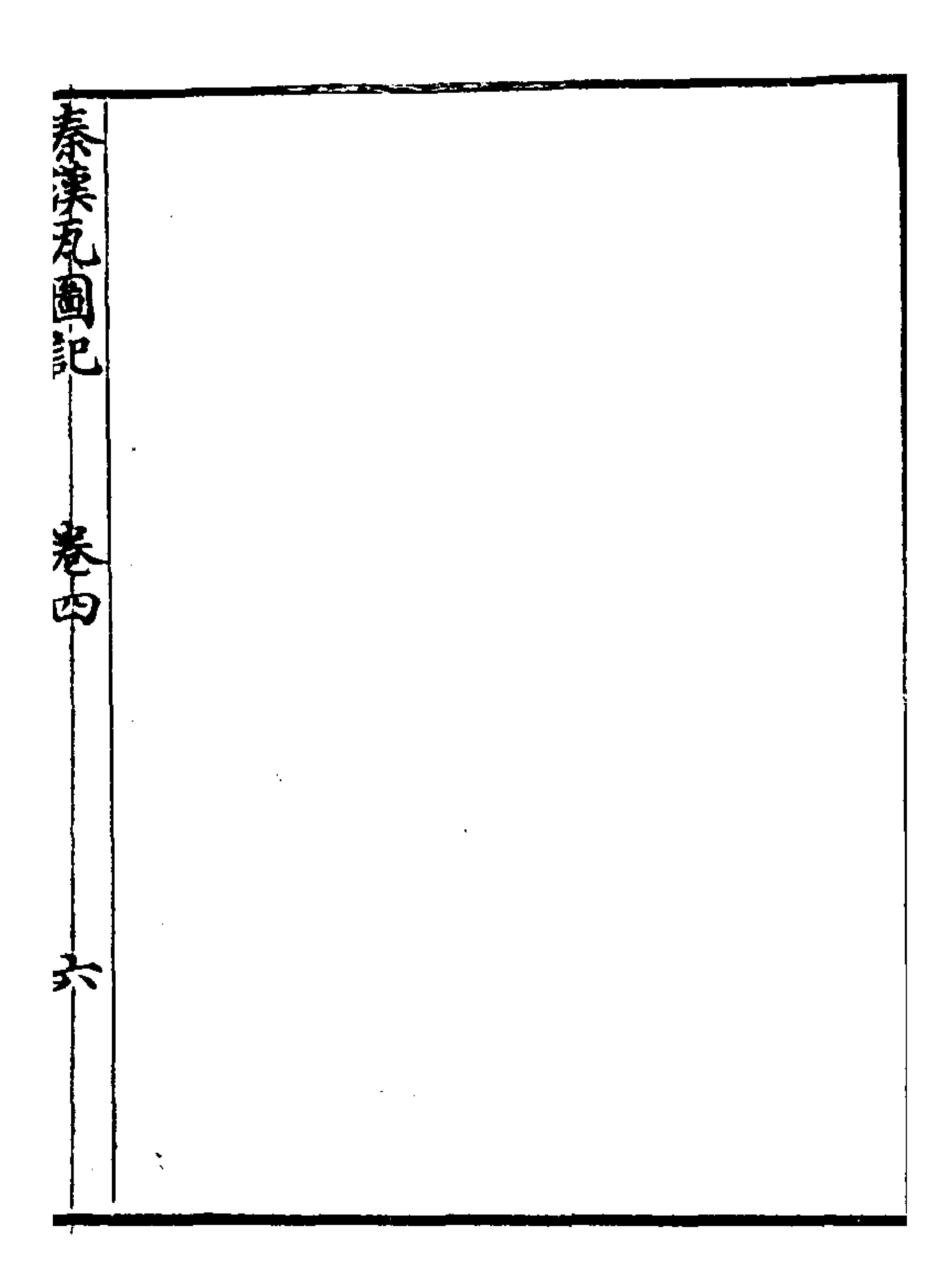


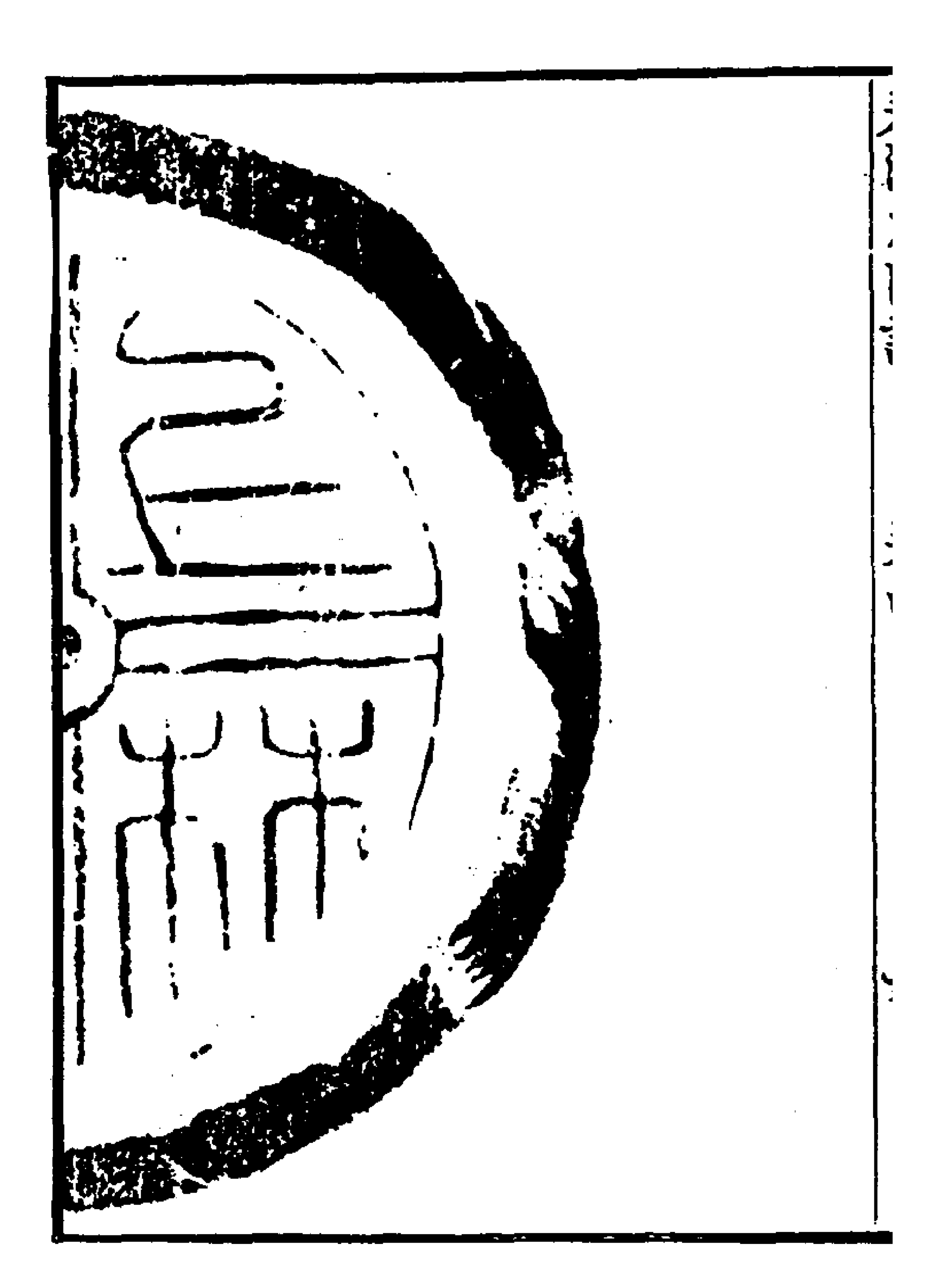


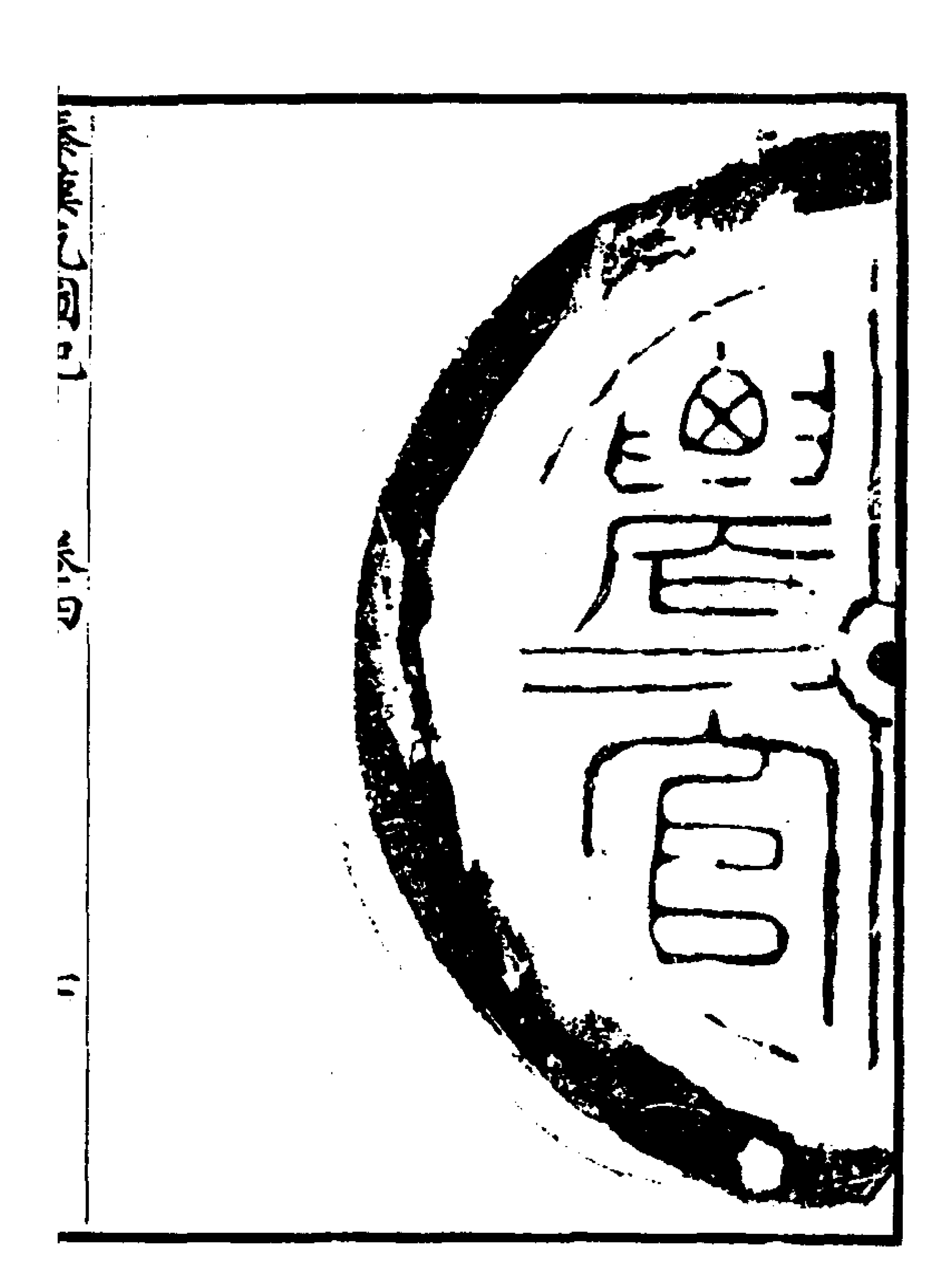




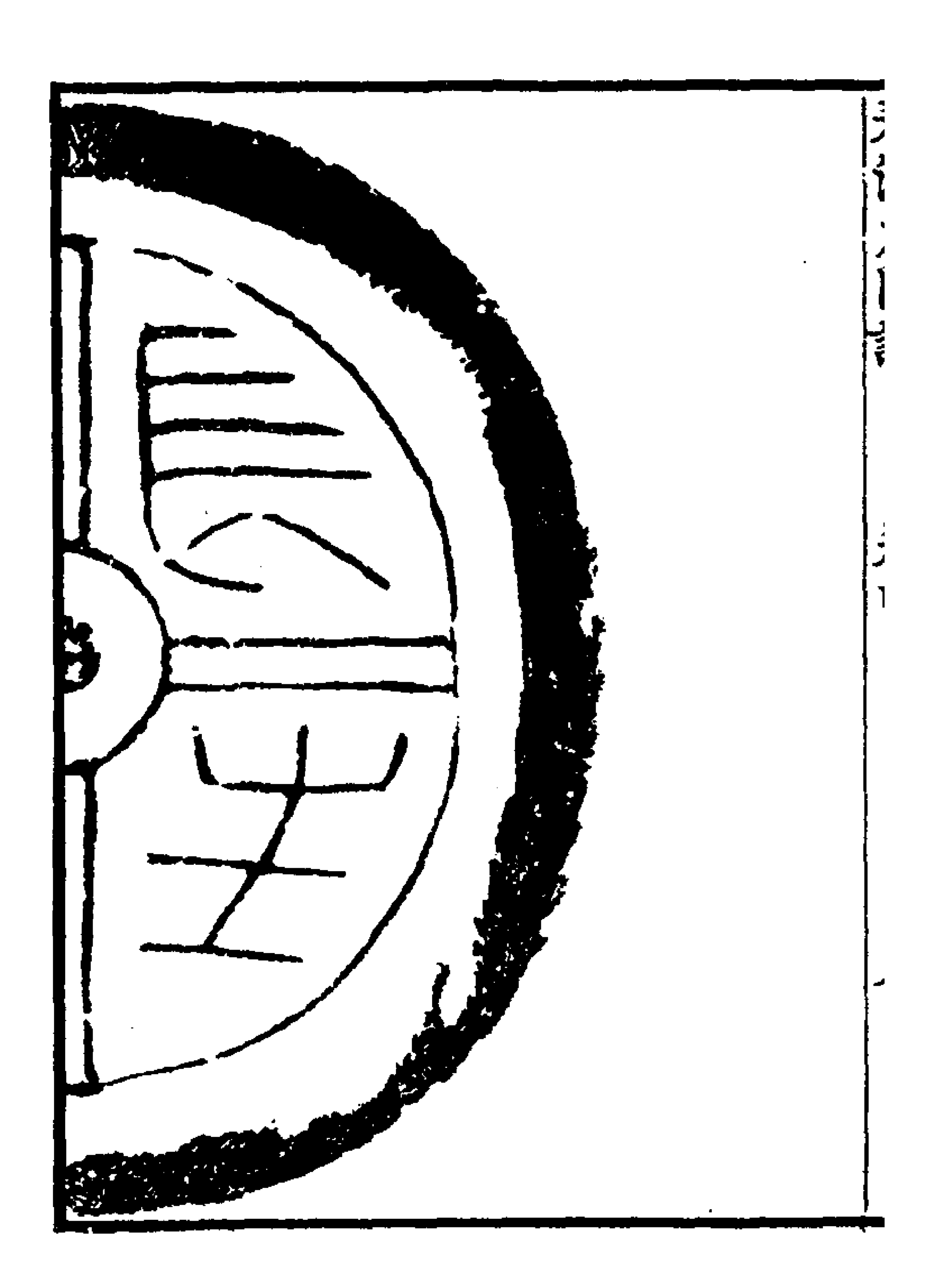
右瓦四得之漢城承露臺基旁按秦有上林苑至漢武帝則廣開上林茲瓦之為秦為漢未可以臆斷而漢之上林地廣於秦故屬之漢云

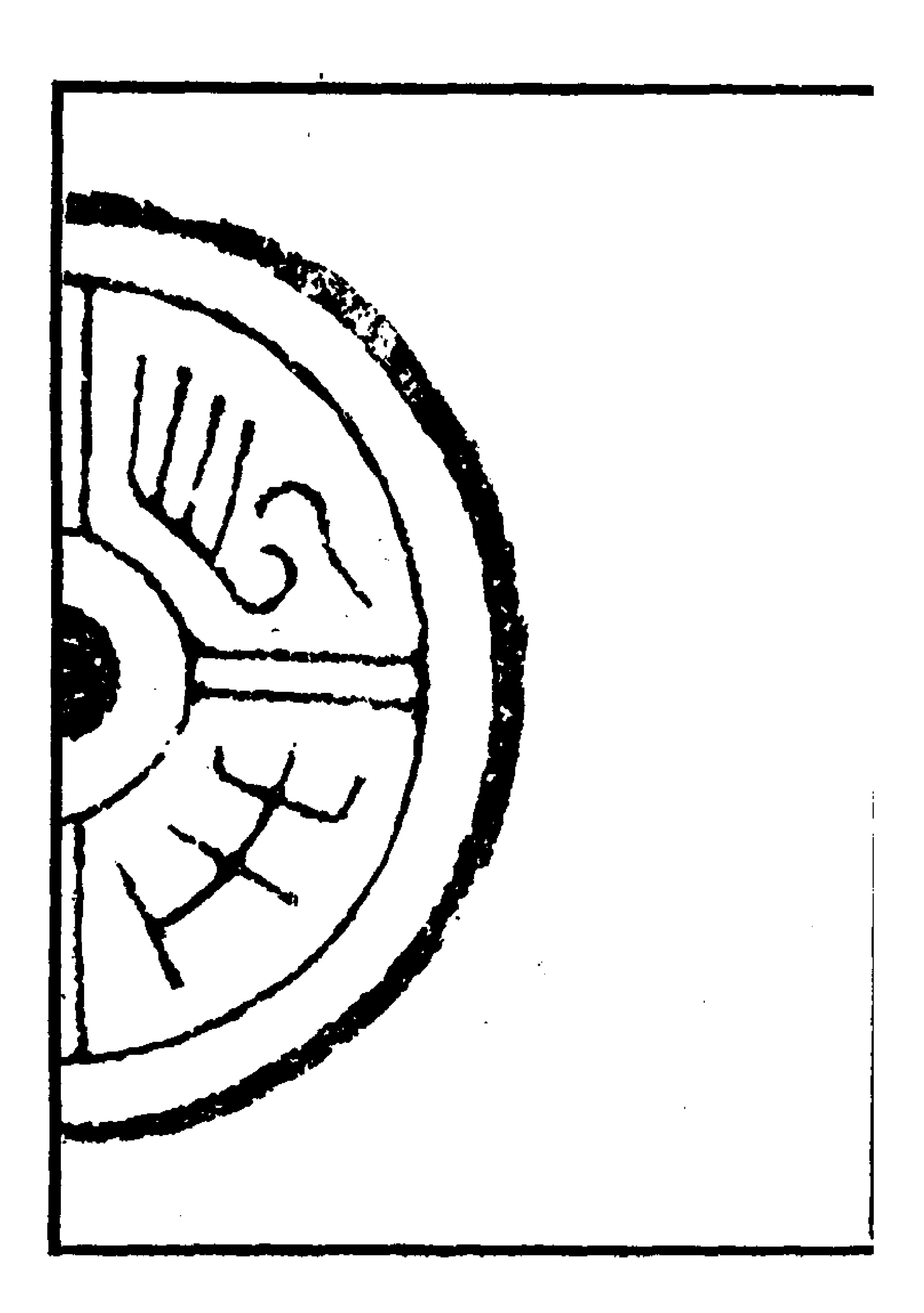


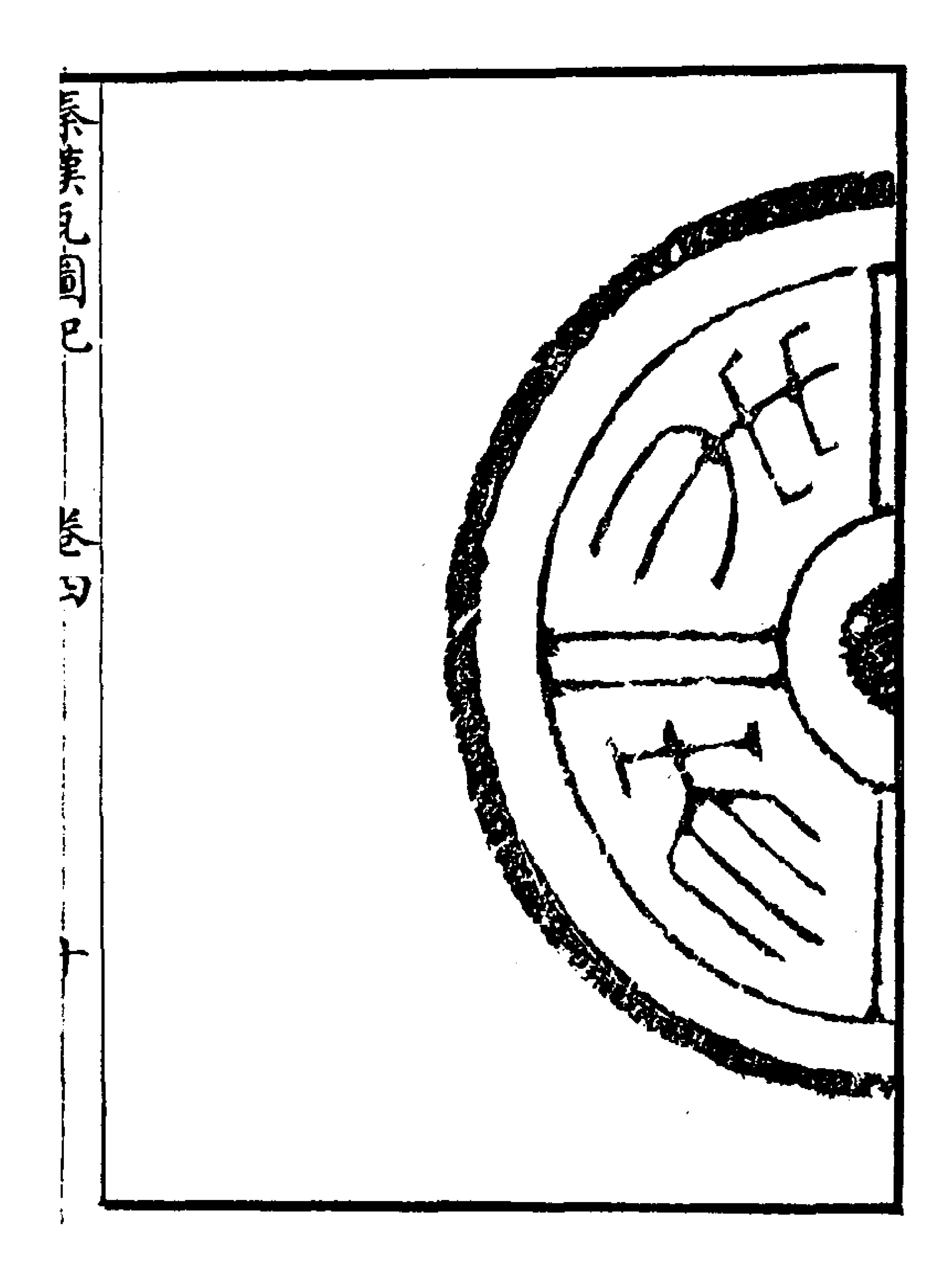




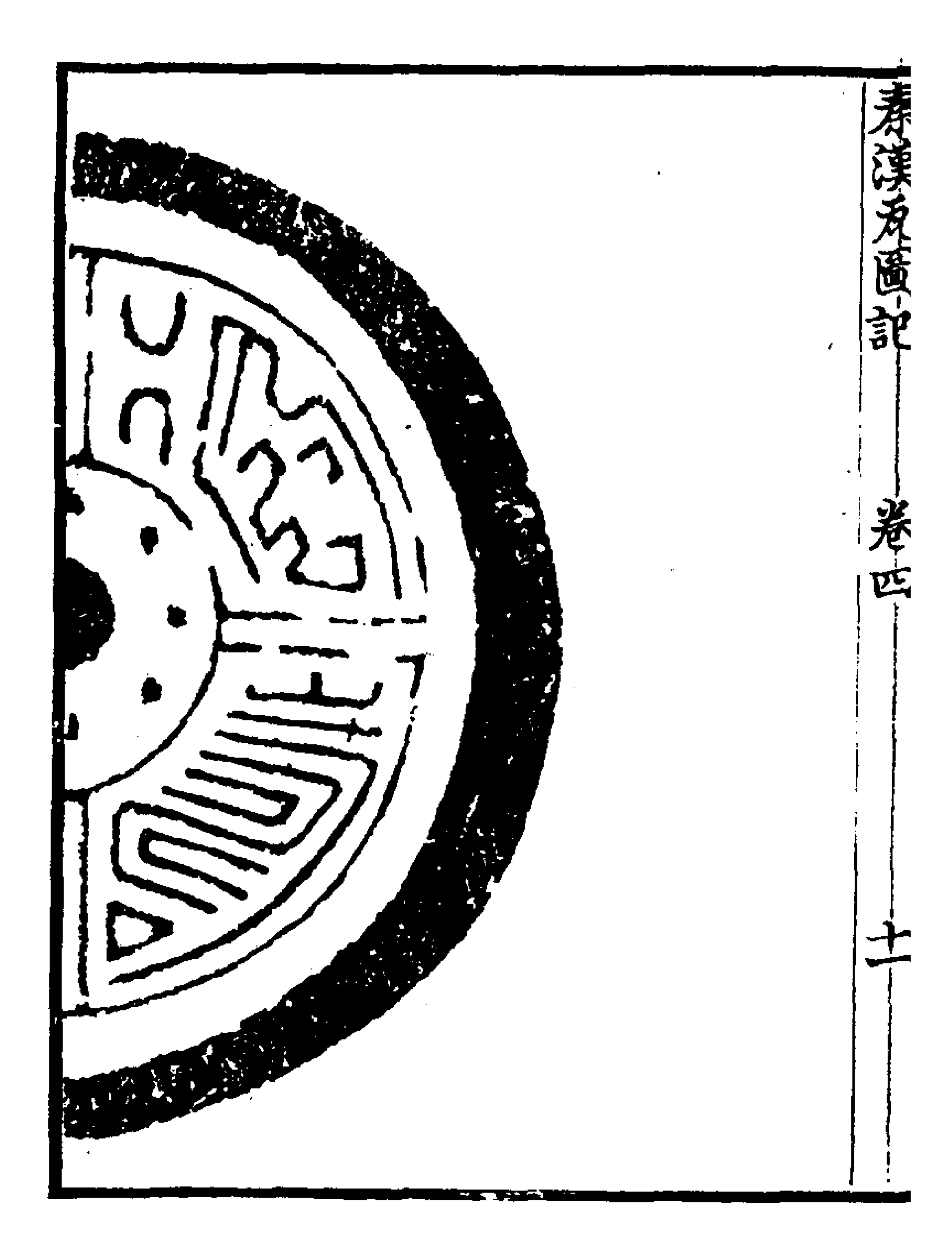
右瓦得之漢城東南亦上林地也曰上林
農官按史記平準書乃令水衡主上林又
分緡錢諸官而水衡少府大農太僕各置
農官此爲農官屋宇之瓦耳

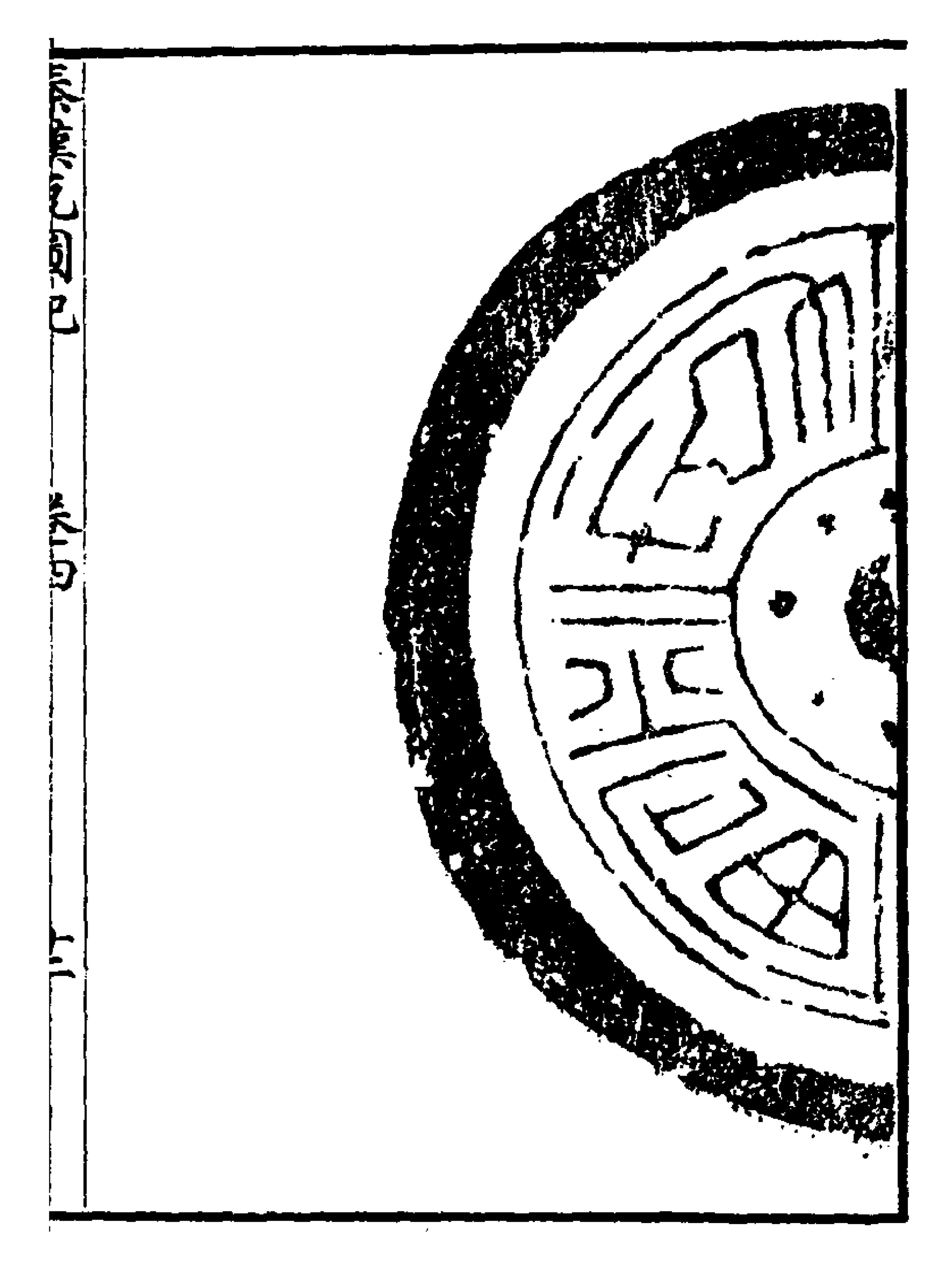






右瓦二得之淳化縣甘泉宮故基按林吉人瓦圖記云長生甘泉今曰長生未央微有不同淳化志載甘泉宮有萬壽無疆上林儲胥等字猶未央瓦其文不一也瓦質細潤堅與石等字畫稍肥與諸瓦異





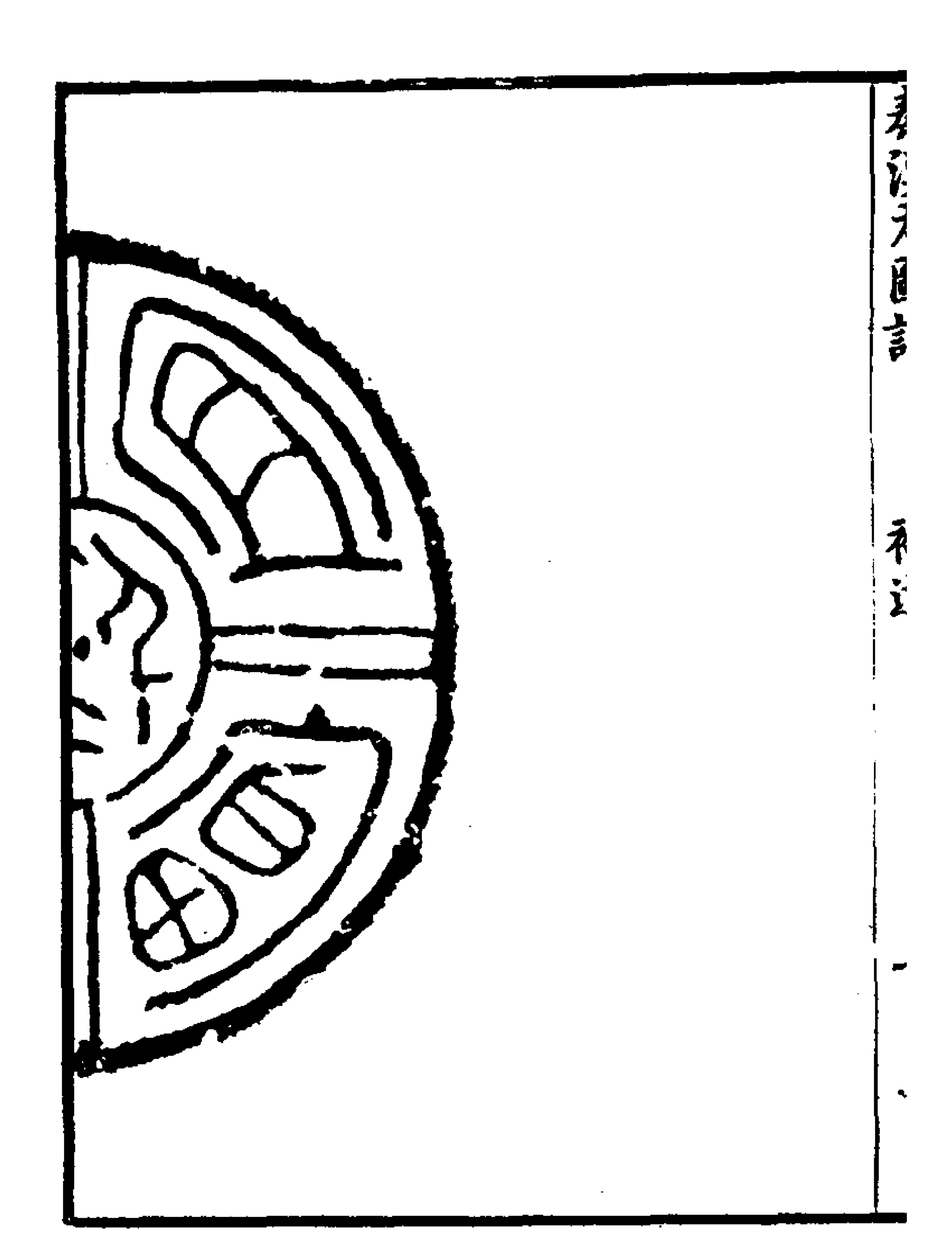
右瓦得之漢城西南土中按漢郊祀志公孫卿言仙人好樓居於是上令長安則作飛廉桂館甘泉則作益壽延壽館東觀餘論近歲於雍耀間耕夫得古瓦其首作益延壽三字即此觀當時瓦也考漢書止稱甘泉宮作益壽館而東觀餘論又云於雍耀得益壽瓦則益壽等館不僅一所宜漢城咫尺亦有茲瓦也

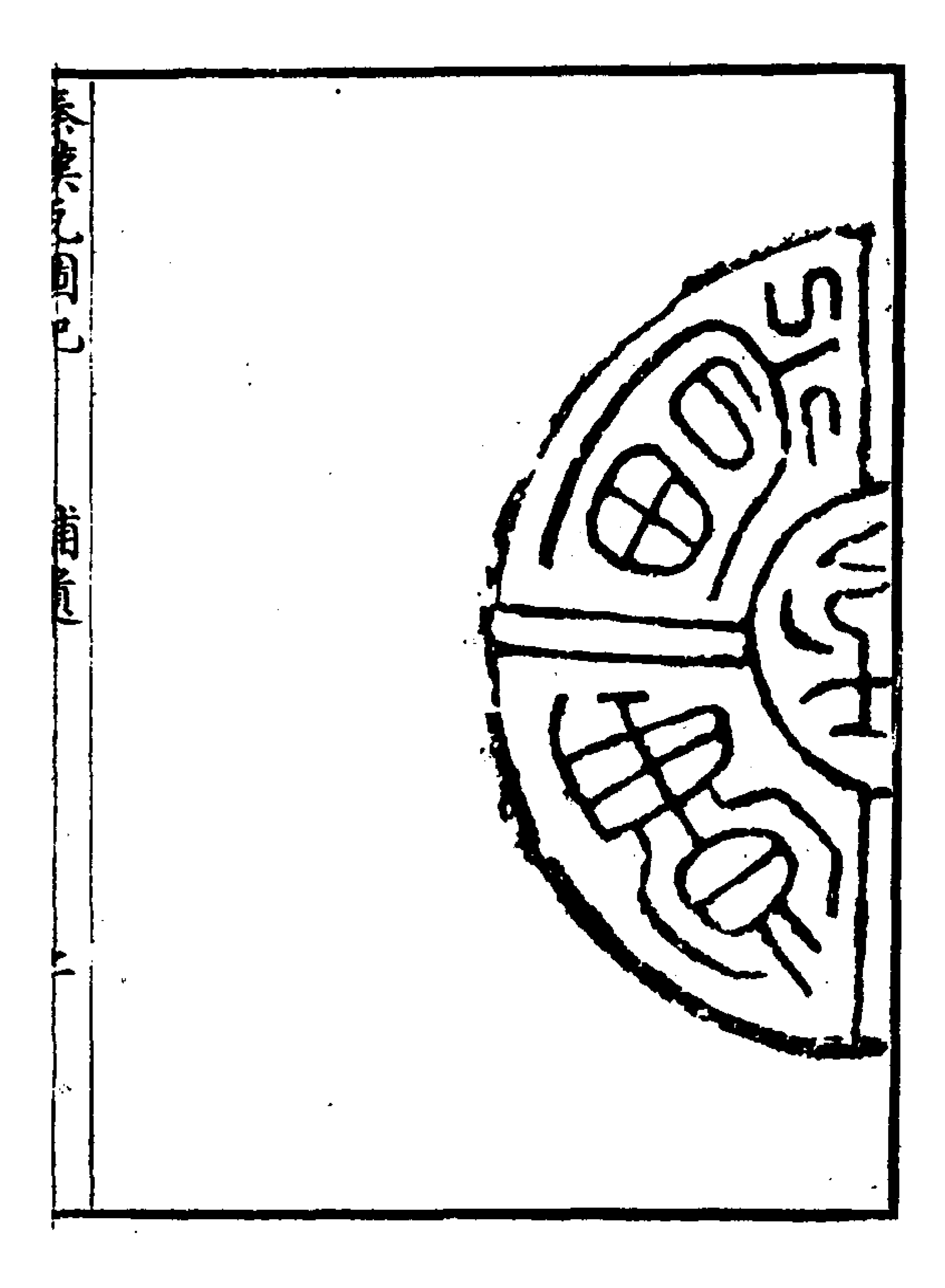
右秦漢瓦身如半筒覆檐際者其頭有面外向篆四字亦有一二字者字隨勢為之間有方整者皆奇古可玩今余所得有曰長生未央曰漢并天下曰長樂未央皆見諸紀載者曰衛曰蘭池宫當曰千秋萬歲曰億年無疆曰與天無極曰益壽存富曰宗正官當曰都司空𠂤曰右空曰上林曰上林農官皆前人所未見者昔歐陽公集

録古文獨無西漢時字久之乃得華林宮燈蓮勺宮爐等銘數十字今余所得似為過之較之林氏所藏又奚止十倍耶語云物聚於好信然阮亭先生瓦歌云漢宮一百四十五乃述三輔黄圖之言以視圖中纔十一耳又望後之同好者更有以紀之也排山老人又識

秦漢瓦圖記補遺

秦漢瓦圖記 補遺

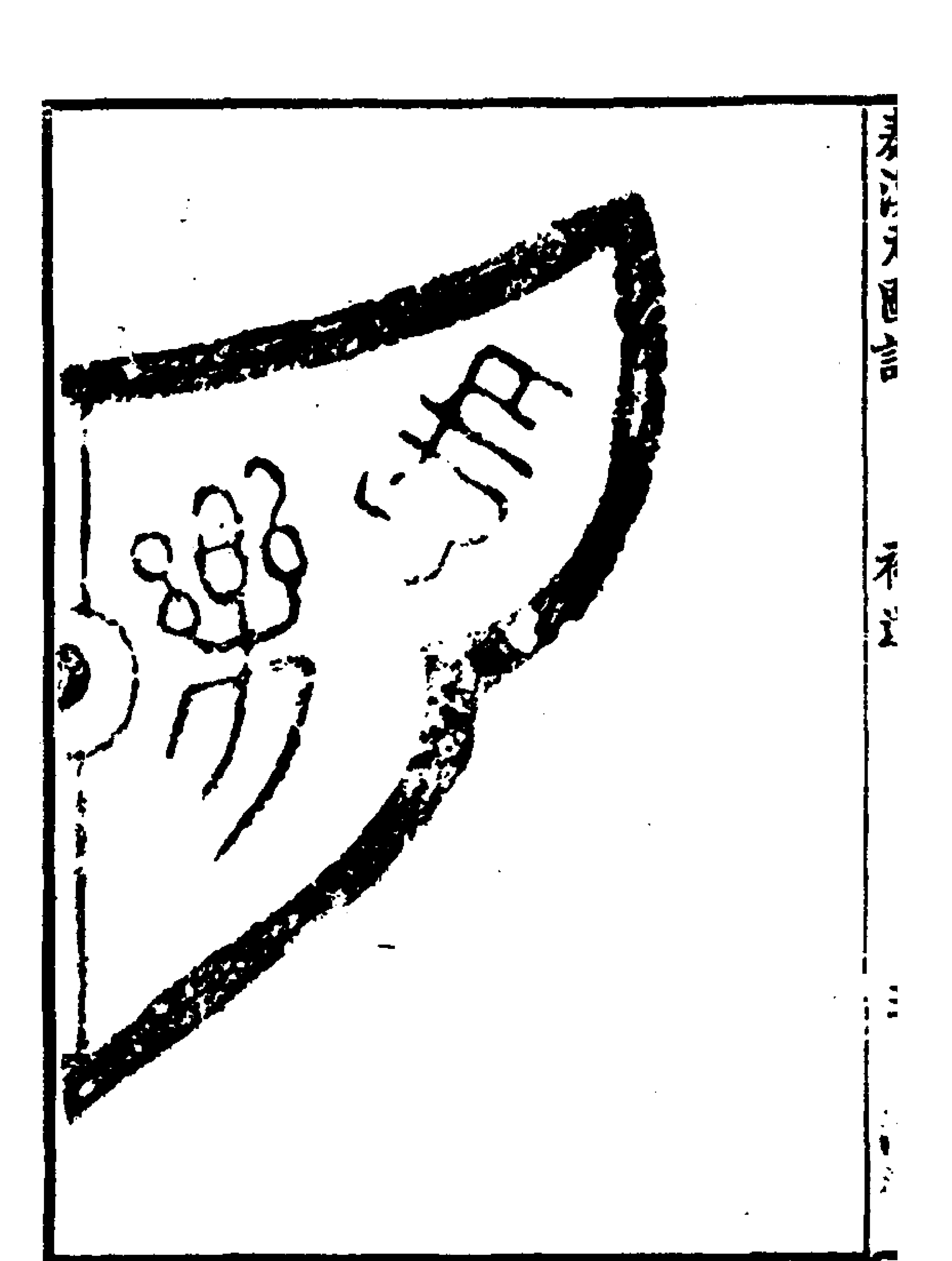


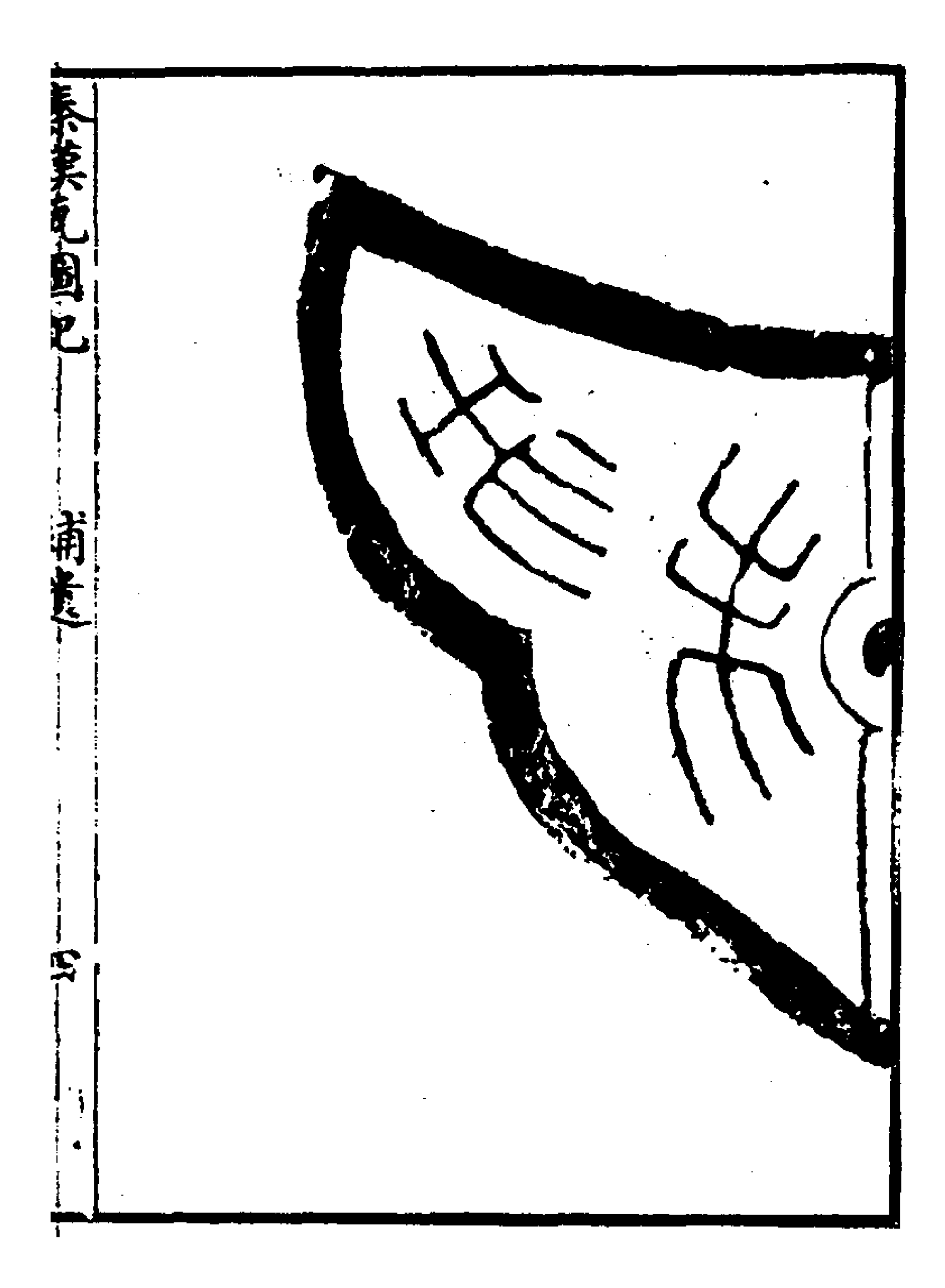


右瓦得之淳化縣甘泉宮故基余於己卯歲在秦川時集所得秦漢瓦三十種各為圖記之歸里不復作求益之想矣壬午又來湖城湖去秦關不數十里思更訪之適逢湖人張君遲遠風雅士也出圖示之張君言外舅華州史君嘗為淳化學博六歲此瓦乃囑其搨以相遺其文同者不録有曰宜富當貴乃前圖之所無者亟為補之

其中央有文曰劉又前圖之所絕無者也

甲申仲夏排山老人識





余游洛陽遇董君筠皋言其家藏古碑法帖邀余過友漢草堂共觀其先董子相函精篆隸所藏漢碑爲多其秦漢古瓦搨本亦藏數種皆與圖記同而長樂未央爲講閒檐際之瓦形製稍異其藏不一乃以其一見遺遂附於補遺之末云丁亥春日朱楓近瀞題時年七十有三

古瓦聯𥢶漢傳摹畏失真豈知懷玉意忽見斷金人圓月浮雲破春雷屈蠖伸莫教能事促聊得往来頻

秦漢瓦圖梨棗傳刻失真高君雲閣昆季以古磚銕筆摸之絕如拓本喜賦一首

林氏昔瓦圖搨成仍作記驚喜此一奇自詑云不易記中語阮亭竹垞翁相與題詩亟

不才生較遲秦中亦繼至匪惟甘泉宮林氏所藏為甘泉宮瓦阿房亦究在一百四十五宮宮披艸萊一年或一逢數月或一值既得南宮南復得壯宮壯好事有舊藏求之如執契嚮拓即余圖一一滿人意卒勤三十片輝煌十年積猗歟林氏圖藝苑芳聲沸可望不可親豈獨余心醉令我集古文囊中秦漢會瘦碑嶧山碑純古蒼龍字自怡細

也夫将以公同志隶木傳失真自笑無他
技雖多亦奚為每為嵌深喟何以解吾嘲
聊謂知希貴豈期落落懷奇踪偶然遂言
游弦子西忽把故人袂故人才藝多樂與
晨夕對念予廿載心得瓦至今二十年矣成人奮高
義蕭蕭鍵戶居咸使朋儔悵嗟君鳳樓手
茲圖亦其縣相看喜欲狂捧持如夢寐相
助君惠連倡和徵友愛温温君子人追隨

風雅內何以致拳拳開函稽首拜雲際潛
虬飛天末翔鸞翩結如秋蚓盤渙若春冰
解六書得此圖應嫌說文隘孜古得此圖
翻愁法物壞迴顧夙昔懷心神日瀟灑晴
窗自摩挲匯獨藏篋笥從此及同人更作
為余快余衰習靜餘蕭閒只益睡於今了
此因空洞無纖芥眠食此塵中超然若塵
外

新刻沅圖成記後四十韻

排山老人朱楓

在昔秦川事旁走古迹爲圖超左右　方
伯授余滕璫玖醫巫閭瓦得未有粤稽壯
鎮廟乃隋時之所爲下逮唐宋瞠乎後翠
色蒼蒼萬古春四射光芒驚户牖觸處噌
吰倏有聲九天風送来鯨吼濯廟香姜不
足言相逢當亦泥其首遐思大舜陶河濱
器不苦窳存應久試問范詭好事徒遠目
猶能一驗否茲瓦流傳百刼餘呵護聯緜

神物守厥惟一千九百二十鈞重五斤威宣莊凝堅復厚不露文章自闇然面背睟盎奇而壽晴窗檢點舊時圖搖指閒評纔屈拇

余嘗以所得秦漢瓦爲圖記五卷　方伯榮公見之以舊藏醫巫閭山北鎮廟瓦見遺並欲成人美也相傳廟爲隋時所建瓦其故物奇古可玩佩德抒懷成

詩一章

甲午冬日排山老人又題